The New Era.

DEVOTED TO NEWS, POLITICS, LITERATURE, SCIENCE, EDUCATION AND AGRICULTURE.

"GIVE ME THE LIBERTY TO KNOW, TO UTTER, AND TO ARGUE FREELY, ACCORDING TO CONSCIENCE, ABOVE ALL OTHER LIBERTY."

VOL. V. NO. 37. NEWMARKET, C. W., FRIDAY, OCTOBER 17, 1856. WHOLE NO. 209.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

Newmarket Iron Foundry.

JAMES ALLAN begs to return thanks for past favors, and to intimate that he is prepared to cast STOVES, SUGAR KETTLES, MACHINE CASTINGS, and other articles usually required in his line of business.

☞ A number of SUGAR KETTLES, STOVES, and PLOUGHS, on hand for sale.

Newmarket, February 10th 1854. ft-1

F. W. BATHRICK,

TEACHER of Music, Newmarket, C. W. Pianos Tuned to order, in Town or Country, on the shortest notice. Residence—House of Mr Brodie.

Newmarket, Sept: 6, 1855. tf-31

T. BOTSFORD,

SADDLER, harness and Trunk maker, one door south of the North American Hotel, Main Stree, Newmarket. All Orders Promptly attended to.

Newmarket, Dec. 1st, 1854. 43

J. SAXTON,

WATCH and Clock Maker, Main Street Newmarket. All kidns of Watches and Clocks repaired in order, and Warranted.

WANTED—an Apprentice to learn the Business.

Newmarket, September 9, 1853. tf-32

A. BOULTBEE,

BARRISTER, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, &c., Newmarket.

Newmarket, Oct. 9th, 1855. tf-36

R. MOORE,

SOLICITOR, Attorney Conveyancer,&c. Office D—in the new Court House, next to the County Council Office, Toronto.

Toronto, Feb 17, 1854.

JOHN R. JONES,

ATTORNEY-at-Law, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, &c., &c. Office in Elgin Buildings, corner of Yonge and Adelaide Streets, Toronto.

Toronto, June 20, 1855. 23-1y

MANSION HOUSE,

MAIN Street Newmarket, kept by Thomas Mosier. Good Sheds and Stabling,and first-rate accommodation.

Newmarket, Feb. 9, 1855 tf-1

F. F. Passmore, P. L. S.

OFFICE—Yonge Street, Holland Landing.

Holland Landing, July 19, 1855. 6w-1y

ANGUS M'INTOSH,

ACCOUNTANT Broker Conveyancer, General Commission, Land,and Division Court Agent.

Holland Landing, c. w. tf-16

NORTH RICHARDSON,

CONVEYANCER, Land Agent, &c. Commissioner in the Queen's Bench. Office—Old Stand. Prospect St. Patents of Inventions procured

Newmarket, 1855. tf-1

BLANK ACCOUNT BOOKS.

A LOT Blank Account Books, such as Ledgers Day-Books, &c., ruled for Double and Single entry, for sale cheap. Apply at the

NEW ERA OFFICE

Newmarket, November 29th, 1855.

John T Stokes,

ARCHITECT and Builder, Sharon, Canada West.

Sharon, Jan. 25, 1856. tf-51

Robert Cooke,

BEGS to intimate to the inhabitants of Newmarket and Vicinity, his intention of commencing business, and is now ready to *CONTRACT* for any work in his line. From his experience as a Builder both in the city and country, he flatters himself to give general satisfaction.

Prospect Street, Newmarket, Jan. 24, 1856. 1y

INTERNATIONAL

Life Assurance Society of London,

Capital—Half-a-Million Sterling.

ROBERT H. SMITH,
Agent.

Newmarket, Nov- 3, 1855. tf-41

DR. PYNE,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHER,

RESPECTFULLY informs the public, that he has *REMOVED* to his new premises on Lydia Street, opposite the Woollen Factory,where he may be consulted at all hours, except when absent on professional business,

Newmarket, May 14, 1856. tf-15

Dr. Walter B. Geikie,

PHYSICIAN SURGEON & ACCOUCHER,

AURORA (MACHELL'S CORNERS,

RESIDENCE—The house formerly occupied by Mr. Chas. Doan, on Yonge Street.

Aurora, May, 1856. tf-15

W. MOSLEY,

CONVEYANCER AND LAND AGENT,

Commissioner in the Queen's Bench,

Office on Yonge Street.

Aurora, 25th May, 1855. tf-17

W. & J. EDWARDS,

Etationers, & Blank Book Manufacturers,

Dealers, in School Books, English and American

PAPER HANGINGS,

School, Letter and Note Paper, Envelopes &c., &c. No. 69, Yonge Street, Toronto.

☞ N. B.—Orders from the country carefully attended to.

Toronto, July 7, 1856. 1y-23

William Taylor,

HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTER,

GRAINER Glazier, and Paper Hanger. Shop on Yonge Street, adjoining W. Mosley's office.

Aurora, 27th June, 1855. tf-21

BEACON

Life and Fire Assurance Company,

London.

Capital—£150,000.

THE subscriber respectfully informs the inhabitants of Newmarket and its vicinity that he has recently been appointed Agent for the above named Company and is prepared to transact every discription of Life and Fire Assurance business. Rates reasonable, and losses promptly adjusted and paid at the Canada Office Kingston, C. W., without reference to England.

O. FORD.

Newmarket, Nov. 22nd, 1855.

BIBLE DEPOSITORY.

BIBLES and Testaments can be had at Society's prices, upon application to Thomas Nixon, at the Bible Depository, opposite Hewitt's Hotel.

Newmarket, March 26, 1856. tf-10

ROBERT BRODIE,

BUILDER, &C.,

IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed during the past few years, respectfully intimates that he is now prepared to contract for the

ERECTION OF BUILDINGS,

and when required, find all Materials. Shop on Water street.

Newmarket, Oct. 9th, 1855. tf-36

GEORGE B. HUTCHCROFT.

Wagon, Carriage & Sleigh Maker,

MAIN Street Newmarket. All Orders executed with Despatch.

Newmarket, Feb. 6th, 1856. tf-v5n1

Dr. Hackett

HAS *REMOVED* to Garbutt Hill, in the house formerly occupied by Dr. Pyne.

Newmarket, May 8th, 1856. 3m14

LAMB'S HOTEL,

King Street West, Toronto.

THE above *FIRST CLASS HOTEL*, situated one minute's walk from the Railway

Depots and Steamboat Landing,

has been refitted with New Furniture, Carpeted and Painted.

The Sleeping Apartments are large and well ventilated.

TWO Coaches always on hand on the arrival of the Cars and Steamboats.

THOMAS LAMB,
PROPRIETOR

Toronto, March 19, 1856 tf-v5n7

Circular.

J. C. Geikie, 70, Yonge Street.

WOULD invite inspection of his large Spring arrivals of

British and American

Publications, in every department of Literature.

Toronto, May 17 1856. tf-16

WILLIAM V. SOUTHARD,

CARPENTER AND JOINER.

AFTER completing the contract of Mr. D. Sutherland's Mill at Newmarket; also, all the Carpenter Work of the Station Buildings at Newmarket, Holland Landing, Bradford, Lefroy, Bell Ewart and Barrie; also, a contract of Eleven Bridges on the O. S. & H. Railroad, respectfully informs the public that he is prepared with all the necessary

Tools, Tackles and Jackscrews,

For the erection, raising, turning and moving of any description of Buildings or Bridges. Sash and Doors on hand.

Shop—On Water Street, near the Bridge.

AN APPRENTICE WANTED.

Newmarket, April 10, 1856. 6m10

New Waggon and Carriage Shop.

THE Undersigned respectfully intimates to his friends and the public generally that he has lately opened a

WAGGON AND CARRIAGE SHOP,

In his new premises, Simcoe Street, near the Catholic Church, where will be prepared to execute all orders with which he may be favored, with neatness durability and despatch.

Call and examine the work and hear the prices before purchasing elsewhere,

ROBERT MURRAY.

Newmarket, May 29, 1856. 1y-17

To Friends in the Country.

A. H. EARL,

RESPECTFULLY announces to his friends in the country, that his Stock of

Spring and Summer Goods,

Is now open for inspection; and being much larger and more extensive than formerly; and having purchased under favorable circumstances, great bargains may be expected. A call is respectfully solicited.

No. 84, Yonge Street,
Toronto May 15, 1856. tf-15

JOHN C. GRIFFITH & CO.,

General Grocers,

WINE and Spirit Merchants, dealers in all kind of Farm

PRODUCE & PROVISIONS,

Wholesale and Retail, No. 156, Yonge Street, Corner of Shutter Street, Toronto.

☞ N. B.—Country Merchants and Innkeepers supplied on the most liberal terms.

Toronto, July 7, 1856. 1y23

Poetry.

For The New Era.

The Widower's Lament.

Where are the joys I once possessed
In Hymen's sunny bowers?
Now of those joys I'm dispossessed
And lonely are the hours.

Where is that voice which spread a calm
Upon my troubled breast?
Ah! now I've not that soothing balm
To give my sorrow rest.

Where are those eyes that beamed forth love
Upon my care-wore face?
Where is that mind as from above
Sent down, mankind to grace?

Where is the heart that once did swell
To hear my tale of grief?
Ah! 'twas not left on earth to dwell;
Its stay with me was brief.

Where is that face so round and fair
And form so finely made,
With raven eyes and dark-brown hair?
Ah! in the grave their laid.

Where is that voice when raised in song
So charming and so sweet,
That it would please both old and young,
When it their ears would greet?

Alas! that voice is lost in death,
No more 'twill please the gay;
Or when drawn near their latest breath,
Impart a charming ray.

Where are those hands that bible took
And placed it near my head?
Then with bowed knee and heavenly look
She read it near my bed.

Then blessing sought upon my health,
If 'twas her Master's will,
'Twas not for fame—'twas not for wealth
But grace my soul to fill.

I feel that I'm a lonely worm,
destined to grief and care;
My foes around now rage and storm,
But then I go to prayer.

My children now for mother call,
Which almost brings despair;
But Christ who sees a sparrow fall,
Will hear the orphan's prayer.

When I think of days gone by,
Of happy years I've spent,
With her who 'neath yon sod doth lie,
I cannot but lament.

But of this sin may I repent
And pray to be forgiven,
God's ways are just, then why lament
We yet can meet in Heaven.

King Oct 1856. J. S.

Literature.

The Hermit of the Isles.

A more strange, confused, and romantic group of islands is not to be found in the world than the Western Isles of Scotland. Hundreds of them lie scattered about in wild rugged masses, while the ocean rushes between them with an impetuosity that is truly startling. Here and there a bare rugged rock appears lit only for the eyry of the sea-fowls which skim around them, while others, with scanty patches of verdue, in the interstices of the crags, offered a small supply of oats or potatoes to the few inhabitants domiciled in them. In the distance, the wonderful mass of black rocks, piled one above another in awful grandeur, marks the Island of Jura, and farther on rise the barren hills of the Island of Mull. Both of these islands seem placed, like sentinels, to guard the rush of the ocean's storms, and defend the smaller islands from their furious turmoil

One of the loniest of these smaller islands was long looked upon with superstitious dread by the islanders around. On it a stranger had fixed his solitary abode. Whence he came, no one knew; or why he settled on so bleak a spot, no one could tell. The fishermen crowded all sail, and piled their oars with double alacrity as they passed this dreaded spot, and many a prayer was uttered to shield them from the evil influence of this strange and solitary being whom they dreaded so much.

And the home of that lone individual was as wild as the rock on which it was erected. A narrow strip of land, covered with the soil washed down by many a storm from the hill-side, and carefully manured with seaweed, was the only spot fitted for cultivation; and this was planted with culinary herbs, and small patches of corn and potatoes. The dwelling which he inhabited was a rude hut, one end of which rested on the hill-side, which formed as it were a side walk to it. The interior was as rude as its exterior—a clumsy bedstead fitted with fresh heather was his resting-place, a coarse table and a stool composed all the furniture. Two pet sheep and a dog were his only companions, and thus he lived, far removed from the cares and toils of busy life—shunning all society, and shunned by all.

One evening he sat, as was his usual habit, upon the summit of the hill which overhung his dwelling, and watched the gathering masses of clouds which came rapidly across the sky. Mull and Jura loomed like mighty giants in the gloom. The sea-birds, dreading the coming storm, flew screaming their eyries, and several fishing wherries, with all canvass hoisted, rushed through the rising waves with all speed. In the distance was a large merchant vessel, the sailors busily taking in their sail, and preparing actively for the coming struggle with the elements.

'Yes,' soliloquized the solitary, 'one, yes! furl your sails, for you will need before midnight. Yes, you will need strong hands and firm hearts to steer you,' he continued. 'If you drive amongst the boiling whirl of Correvrechan, nothing can save your fate! Many a good and noble vessel have I seen go down, and their crew hushed to rest beneath the raging billows.'

So saying, he arose, and slowly descending the hill entered his hut. The sheep came crouching to him, trembling with fear, and gently rubbed their heads against his hand.

'Even you,' he said, 'seem to dread this coming hurricane. May He who sends it be merciful to those who encounter it!'

Having placed the sheep in a small shed, he entered his hut, and stirring up the fire, which was composed of driftwood and turf, lighted a small lamp, and taking up a well-worn Bible, began reading it, when the first distant boom of a cannon caused him to start up and look from the door of his hut. The thick darkness of the clouds had increased, and the roll of thunder came distinctly from the murky horizon, while the sea dashed and foamed amongst the rocks, throwing all around a sickly phosphoric glare that caused the night to look more horrible.

'It was certainly a signal of distress,' said the Hermit; 'and still, how can I aid them? The fearful masses of rock and shoals which surround this lonely isle would only lead to their destruction, and not even a boat could live in such a storm.'

Straining his eyes in the direction from where the sound had come, he beheld a vivid flash of light, which was followed again by the nearer report of a cannon.

'Heaven help them!' he exclaimed, 'they are drifting fast upon the rocks. I will venture it,' he added, 'and trust to the Disposer of events what the result may be.' So saying he hurried to a small pen at the side of his hut, and dragging forth a quantity of wood and some empty tar-barrels, conveyed them to a place where, secure from the operation of the hurricane, they could be kindled with ease, and seen by the ship's crew.

As the flames flickered up, two guns discharged in rapid succession were heard, and gave him assurrance that his signal was seen and answered. His hopes, however, were but short lived, for the wind taking a sudden turn, whirled the fire about in all directions, and catching hold of the tar barrels, blew them from the hill side into the sea, where, after floating blazing for a while upon the waters, they were extinguished by the breakers. Again the signals of distress were heard, but thinking all had to be said, the Hermit, with melancholy thoughts, sought the shelter of his rude hut once more. Three hours passed in anxious solitude. The signals of the distressed crew were no longer heard, and the Hermit anticipated the worst, when his dog, again uttering a dismal howl, and crouching close to the door began to scratch at it, as if wishing to get out.

Snatching up a firebrand, the Hermit opened the door, and following the dog as it bounded speedily onwards, reached a small bay at the eastern end of the island. A faint shout sounded in the Hermit's ears as he flourished his fire-brand on high, and heartily did he return the hail, as his dog barking furiously, darted towards a dark object lying on the beach. A faint groan was heard; and hurrying forward the Hermit beheld a young man almost insensible, stretched amongst a quantity of seaweed and wreck. Raising him gently, the Hermit, spoke kindly to him, but the youth was too feeble to reply. Supporting him with the utmost care, he led him to his hut, and placing him beside the fire, administered some warm drink, which the youth swallowed eagerly, and seemed to revive after it.

'You have had a narrow escape, my young friend,' said the Hermit. 'I trust your companions have also escaped!'

'Most likely,' answered the youth. 'We observed a light on one of the islands, and hoped, by getting to leeward of it, we would weather out the gale; a heavy sea, however, swept the decks, and I dashed overboard.'

'You are young to be engaged in a seafaring life,' remarked the Hermit, as he looked on the fair and almost girlish face of the boy.

'I am not a sailor,' rejoined the youth, smiling. 'I was a passenger bound for Cuba.'

'For Cuba!' said the Hermit, as he started back. 'For Cuba!'

'Yes. My father, who died some years ago, left some property there,' said the youth.

The Hermit scanned his face eagerly, and muttering to himself, 'No, no; the idea is folly.' Then addressing the youth, he said, 'You will require rest; in the morning we will arrange how you are to act.'

Thanking him for his attention, the young man retired to rest, while the Hermit, stretching some dried heath and fern on the floor, flung himself upon it. Night was far advanced, when the young man was awakened by deep and bitter groans. He arose, and by the light of the fire beheld the Hermit struggling violently in his sleep.

'She is guilty,' he murmured, 'nor heaven nor earth can deny it. I have acted right—right indeed, and no one dare accuse me.'

Rising gently, the youth went toward him and shook him, when, springing to his feet, his eyeballs glaring with terror, the Hermit stood rooted to the spot, gazing on him.

'Pardon me,' said the young man respectfully, 'you seemed troubled in your sleep.'

'Thanks,' replied the Hermit, 'thanks. Yes I am often thus. I have disturbed your rest with my foolish dreams. It was only a night-mare. Good night.'

So saying, he composed himself again to sleep.

Morning came, and the Hermit was early afoot. Wakening his young friend, they partook of a simple breakfast of fish and oaten cakes, and then sallied forth. The storm had lulled, but the water was still in a violent state of agitation, and the vessel was nowhere to be seen.

'I fear that off look but will be fruitless,' said the youth.

'Fear nothing,' replied the Hermit, 'follow me.' So saying, he led him to the beach. It was covered with seaweed, but among the flank which had been washed ashore, with the youth, there were no traces of further loss.

'Had she struck on the rocks,' said the Hermit, 'some part of her wreck would have been drifted here.' 'Trust me, she has entered some place of safety. We will launch the boat and make search.'

Returning to the hut, they carried a supply of provisions towards the boat which the Hermit kept for his own use in fishing.

'And now,' said he, as he opened a large chest which he had on one side of the hut, 'you will require money—should you lose this vessel—to carry you on your journey and equip you. I can convey you to the nearest port where you can secure one. Take this,' and as he spoke, he pulled forth a large bag, from which he poured a quantity of gold, which he offered to the youth.

'You must excuse me,' said the youth, as he slightly colored. 'I have a sufficient supply of gold stitched in a belt about my person. I am grateful to you for your kind offer; but must decline it.'

'The gold is of no use to me,' rejoined the Hermit, sighing. 'The day was when I prized it, but now it can only fall into the hands of the first person who enters this island, and finds my corpse mouldering where I die.'

'And why lead so lonely a life?' said the youth, 'the world is all before you. You are not yet an aged man, and why bury yourself in such wild seclusion?'

'When you know as much of the worldas I do,' said the Hermit, 'you will shun it as I do. You will find too many hollow hearts in it, nor can you trust even to the wife of your own bosom.'

'Your life has been embittered by some private wrong,' said the youth hesitatingly.

'It has. But come, we will search for your vessel, and on our voyage I will tell you more.' Placing the gold in his girdle, he walked towards the boat, and with the assistance of the youth, pushed it into the water and set it afloat. Springing into it, followed by the Hermit's faithful dog, they set sail, and, careering over the bright waters, cruised amongst the various islets around.

'This wild scenery pleases you,' said the Hermit, smiling.

'It does,' rejoined the youth. 'It is even more beautiful than the sunny Azores, or even the summer isles. It reminds me much of the vexed Bermudas, only the scenery there is more green and bright than this.'

'Ay, and the waters more clear,' remarked the Hermit.

'Then you have been there!' said the youth turning to him.

'I have,' was the answer.

'My mother resided long there,' said the young man. 'It was before she went to Cuba.'

'Cuba! Cuba!' cried the Hermit. 'You arouse strange feelings within my bosom by the mention of that name. Is your mother in life?'

'She is, but lives in almost complete solitude.'

'Does she reside abroad?' inquired the Hermit.

'No. She had some hopes that my father was in life, and left Cuba to trace him out. Our search was in vain.'

'And long since your father left Cuba?' inquired the Hermit,

'Yes. Indeed it was shortly after my birth.'

'Was he a native of Cuba?'

'No. He was a Scotchman.'

'Was your mother a native of Cuba?'

'She was—but of English parentage.'

'Her name!' said the Hermit eagerly.

'Eugenia Osborne.'

'God of heaven!' exclaimed the Hermit. 'Your father's name was——'

'Willidi Sinclair,' was the answer, which was scarcely uttered, when the Hermit, with a bitter groan, sank back in a state of insensibility. The young man raised him and strove to recall him to life. At length his efforts were crowned with success, and the Hermit slowly opened his eyes, and gazed with unearthly look, that the youth shrunk back with horror from him.

'You look strangely on me,' said the young man feelingly.

'Ay, no wonder!' was the answer.

'Perhaps you knew my father?' Was the eager inquiry, as the youth bent forward and caught the Hermit by the hand; but with a look of loathing he withdrew his hand, and bitterly said:—

'I know your *reputed* father. But your mother—you say she lives?'

'She does.'

'Was there no attempt made on her life?'

'There was; but how I know not—she ever kept that secret.'

'And good her part,' said the Hermit bitterly. 'Her infidelity to her husband was the sole cause.'

'Liar!' exclaimed the youth, as he started up. 'Deep though the debt of gratitude I owe you for preserving my life, that debt would be cancelled by any base slander on my mother's name.'

'Peace, boy, peace!' cried the Hermit. 'I know your mother too well. Her lovely, her folly excited her husband's jealousy. He attempted to take her life—his last look at her was when she lay weltering in her blood—he fled. Ah me! what misery I have suffered since that day.'

'You!' exclaimed the youth.

'Yes, I! I, your *reputed* father—I, your intended murderer!' shrieked the Hermit, as he started up. 'Do you know me now!'

'I will believe you,' said the youth. 'Not oh! had you known my mother's truth—her faithfulness—her long, her weary searches after you, you would not wrong her as you do.'

'Mark me boy! When first I wedded your mother, I believed her all truth—all purity. How soon was I deceived! Aymung Hidalgo made my house his home—he won your mother's love. Twas long ere I suspected aught was wrong, till chance at last possessed me of the secret. His life I took—but I attempted—nor does my conscience tell me that I did wrong.'

'Unfounded jealousy has been your ruin,' replied the youth. 'The youth Hidalgo whom you speak of wooed my mother's sister; she aided his views, nor did he die as you imagine. He lives, and is the father of a thriving family.'

'Is your mother's sister,' cried the Hermit.'

'Yes,' was the answer.

A long silence ensued. The youth saw the excitement of his father, but dreaded lest any further conversation would drive him past the bounds of reason. Wrapped in deep thought the Hermit sat at the helm of the boat till they came to the leeward of one of the islands in the centre of which arose a rugged high mountain. Making a sign to the young man to grasp one of the oars, he hauled down the sail, and taking up the other oar himself, they pulled towards the island and landed.

'From the summit of this hill,' said the Hermit, his voice echoed with emotion, 'we can scan nearly all the isles around. If your vessel is in sight, good and well—if not I can hire men to carry you to the nearest seaport.'

'Pardon me,' said the youth. Fate has thrown me most mysteriously in your way. I will not and cannot leave you.'

'Beware, boy!' cried the Hermit. 'Beware how you act!'

'I know how to act,' said the youth, as he sunk on his knee before him. 'I have seen my mother's grief—from childhood I have had the tears shed on my cheek. Father!—by that hallowed name I conjure you—do not ask me to leave you.

'Rise, rise, foolish boy. Your mother—she may hear of your loss—and——'

'Providence has willed it so. Come with me. Let my mother share my happiness, and in your reunion make all hearts glad.'

'How can I?' 'To raise my hand against her life—to accuse her! I cannot, I dare not!'

'If you know her grief you would not think so. Oh! comfort your own heart your own feelings, father, grant me your blessing, and grant my request!'

The Hermit opened his arms, and his son throwing himself upon his breast, eagerly inquired—

'Will you not bless my mother also?'

* * * * *

On the same island, where once stood the Hermit's hut, there now stands a lonely mansion. Almost every summer there is seen the family surrounded by their domestics and the inhabitants of the neighboring isles, all joined in happy conviviality.

Sinclair had lived too long retired, but his unfounded suppositions had yielded to truth, and the fond forgiveness and attachment of his faithful wife weaned him from his self-imposed solitude, and banished his remorse, while their haunts are still cherished with fondness by the denizens of the Hebrides.

Foreign and Colonial.

The Right Man for the Right Place.

We observe that the Hon. P. M. Vankoughnet, Barrister-at-Law, and Minister of Agriculture, attended the Lower Canadian Provincial Exhibition recently holden at Three Rivers, and passed an *ex cathedra* opinion upon certain horticultural features of that show. Acting up to the spirit of the ancient maxim which enjoins us to "Read at Rome what the Pope does," Philip magnified incontinently the huge[illegible] attainments of the Eastern Canadians, declaring that their Western fellow-subjects could not hold a candle to them so far as the production of transcendental vegtables was concerned.

If the verdict above cited had been pronounced by one whose antecedents qualified him to dogmatize upon such matters, we should not have deemed it necessary to make any special comment thereon. The idea, however, of a man of Parchment and red tape, whose knowledge of farms has been limited to drawing up leases and conditions of the same, setting himself up as a Georgie Solon, such an idea, we say, is too preposterous to be passed over in silence. Mr. Vankoughnet's egotism at Three Rivers, necessarily brings the whole question of the existing position of the Bureau over which he presides, before the bar of public opinion.

We have now had, for sometime past a Board of Agriculture, with a Minister at its head;—a model or experimental Farm, with a Professor conducting the same;—a Bureau or office with a Secretary; a work compiled and printed, containing, we admit, some useful matter;—and all this, let it be kept in mind, at the proper cost and charges of the public.

Now, to what purpose is all this machinery and parade, and outlay, if the light engendered thereby is to be kept under a bushel?

We mean not to enter into any disquisition on the subject to direct attention to facts, as they stand openly manifest, and comprehensible by all.

If our agriculturists are to obtain advantages by the establishment of the Agricultural department in the Government, they can only do so by the same being in a practical and popular form. We must have a practical Head. The *sutor* and the *crepida* must be of the same draft. Neither tailors nor special are wanted to fiddle-fiddle us with the orthodox width of the *slice*, proportionate to the depth of the furrow; nor will an essay on special manures derive the most microscopic authority from the fact that it is penned by a forensic Governmet official, who has "always taken a great interest in those matters."

In plain, rough truth, the appointments of the Chief to his all-important department have, from first to last, been equal an insult to common sense, and an injurious slight to the best interests of the pith and sinew of our Provincial[illegible]

One more, who (generally speaking) among Canadian farmers, knows anything about an Experimental Farm?—Is there one?—Is there to be one?—If this question be answered, as it must be, in the negative, what matters it how skilfully or scientifically the aforesaid Farm be conducted? Why is it not put more prominently before the public view? Why are not farmers invited to visit it?

Again, as to the official journal. For what valid reason is it not generally circulated amongst the grain producing million? Why is the toiling, practical farmer constrained to purchase the work, whilst party politicians obtain copies gratuitously by the gross, for distribution amongst their supporters and retainers?

No sound thinking man, we opine will deny that there is urgent need for reformation in the premises.

The great interest bound up in the progress of improvement in everything that has a bearing upon agriculture—the diffusion of scientific knowledge—and the creation of confidence in the source of information, are all ample reasons why a public department of this nature should be presided over by a practical and enlightened chief, independent of all governmental or party influence. There can be no substantial reason why the President of Agriculture should be a Cabinet Minister, while there are many reasons why he should not be so. The office referred to is, or ought to be, of an entirely practical nature, which, to fill with profit to the commonwealth, would require qualifications of a purely professional character.

One thing is abundantly evident, that of all the unfit persons to occupy such a position beneficially to the country, a lawyer is the most objectionable. His education, his habits of thinking, &c., for the most part, his total ignorance of the subject with which he has to deal, render him not only unsuited to the post, but, in all probability, if anything more than a "King Log," positively mischievous.

The U. C. Bankrupt Law.

This act, says the Montreal *Commercial*, is in reality a revival in the effect of the Bankrupt Law, without a single provision for the protection of the creditor. Two short clauses will destroy hundreds of thousands of pounds of indebtedness and enable the Upper Canada Trader to victimize creditors with perfect impunity.

We deby that it is within the power of the Legislature to take from any man his discrimination; it has the right to restrain the creditor in the employment of the legal machinery it has created for the prosecution of defaulters, where the creditors generally are parties; but it has no authority to declare that the indebtedness of A to B, which is B's property, shall be discharged by the payment of anything less than its face, without his consent. Power over his own property is a natural right inherent in the possessor; liberty to sue its recovery a statutory convenience or repeal; but that which the Legislature did not give, which owes nothing of its existence to it for the protection of which it was created, it cannot take away. The Upper Canadian can laugh at his creditor, make a preferential assignment of his estate petition the District Judge, and in a few weeks come forth to the world absolved from every debt and demand, free to begin the world again without a liability.

If this statute is good in law it is dishonest and tyrannical.

The first step to be taken by our merchants and those of Boston and New York should be invited to co-operate, is to test the legality of the Act; and the next to procure its repeal.

THE GRANT SUGGESTION.—We have been assured by an intelligent farmer near Niagara, that the common mullen plants form a general harbor for the wheat midge during the winter. We have examined a number of heads of the mullen and certainly found them swarming with larvæ of an insect exactly similar so far as the naked eye could discern, to the wheat midge—that thick envellopes of the seed pods of the mullen, forming a secure shelter for them during the cold weather. If this insect be the midge, it would seem to indicate that a large portion of them remain out of the ground over winter—in opposition to the general belief that they go into the earth to complete their transformation in flies. If this be so, it is an important fact, and will show that no kind of ploughing or manuring is capable of destroying them, inasmuch as they sally forth from the old mullen stalks in the spring, ready to renew their ravages upon the tender grain as soon as formed. We are told that many of the farmers of Stamford are so convinced that the mullen forms the winter quarters of this enemy, that a general destruction of the weed is taking place in that township. A proceeding which might safely be imitated everywhere. Mr. Vankoughnet will please take this as our essay towards elucidation of the common enemy.—*Niagara Mail.*

The election of President of the United States takes place on the Fourth of November. On the Fifth the result will be known in nearly every Village, Town, and City in the Union. There are three candidates, Fremont Buchanan, and Fillmore. The former is opposed to slavery extension—the two latter are the tools of the pro-slavery party. No Presidential contest has ever yet taken place so pregnant with results to the future of the American Republic. The contest will be a close one, but the chances are in favor of Fremont.

SAUGEEN.—It is quite common to all administrations to have their Candidate in an election. A Ministerial Candidate is, in fact, an indispensable appendage of an election. But it remained for the Cayley-Vankoughnet impostors to introduce the policy of bringing out *two* "ministerial candidates" in the same field. Look at Dutton and Beaty. This new policy we presume is according to the Rules of Chancery and the Chair of Agriculture.—*Huron Signal.*

New Advertisements.

Railroad Notice—J. L. Grant.
Peremptory Sale—J. Leishman.
Auction of Real Property—Wilson & Paterson.
Ginger Wine—Thos. Brown & Co.
Old Tom Gin—Thos. Brown & Co.
Card—Thos. Leslie.
Marble Works—Barber & Hart.
Dissolution of Partnership—Witty & Harvey.
Axes—Axes—S. Shaw & Son.
Hardware—S. Shaw & Son.

The New Era.

Newmarket, Friday, Oct. 17th, 1856.

General Summary.

☞ Several original articles we have been obliged to exclude to make room for the proceedings of Township Agricultural Shows.

☞ The attention of the Road Overseers in Division no 1, Newmarket, is respectfully directed to the very dangerous state of the Road near the bridge on Water Street. "A stitch in time saves nine."

☞ The Ploughing Match in connection with the East Gwillimbury Agricultural Society takes place on the farm of Mr. Judah Doan, near Sharon, on Tuesday next, the 21st inst. We understand the ploughs start at 9 o'clock a. m.

☞ By reference to an advertisement published elsewhere, it will be observed that the Train time on the O. S. & H. Railroad has been changed. The Accommodation Train going south leaves Newmarket about one hour later in the morning.

☞ The demonstration at Hawksville, last week, in honor to the sitting member of Waterloo, Mr. Foley, for the course pursued by him in Parliament last Session, appears to have been a very successful affair, and the greatest enthusiasm prevailed. We see honorable mention made of M. P. Empy, Esq., an old resident of Newmarket, in connection with the affair. The ball keeps rolling.

☞ We have received the prospectus of a new work shortly to be published entitled the "Canada Directory," to be issued at Montreal, by Mr. John Gibson,—and from the specimen pages accompanying the Prospectus, we judge it to be a work that will be most extensively patronized. The low price at which it is to be issued ($5) will place it within the reach of almost every one. We wish the enterprising publisher every success.

☞ To Correspondents.—Miss M. A.,—Toronto—Thank you. Rather late for this week. Mr. C.—Lemonville,—One week is all we were requested to advertise the matter; had the party said two weeks, we should have published it independent of your letter. You should be a little more courteous when addressing a letter to the publisher of a newspaper, if you desire him to pay attention to what you say.

Agricultural Society.

EAST GWILLIMBURY.

The above society held their Fall Show at Holland Landing, on Tuesday last, the 14th inst.,—and considering it was their first exhibition, promises well for the future. The show in horses was good, and competition in the various classes was quite spirited. In Sheep, also, there were a large number of entries—more than usual at Townships shows. The roots exhibited were very good; but we were sorry to see so little competition in the different descriptions. Altogether, it was a very good beginning.

After the exhibition was over the members of the Society adjourned to May's Hotel where an excellent dinner was provided—to which, we can testify, ample justice was done. Dinner being over, the following list of the successful competitors was read to the assembly:

Stock.

Judges.—Messrs. Israel Haines, Robert Cockerline and Thos. Wayling.

Best brood Mare and Colt.

1st, prize, Daniel Stephens; 2nd do., David Boag.

Best Yearling Colts.

1st prize, Isaac Merritt; 2nd do., F. B. Morrison.

Best Two Year old Colts.

1st prize, Stephen Howard; 2nd do., John Selby.

Best Span Matched Team Horses.

1st prize, John Parsons, 2nd do., Benjamin Lepard.

Best Span Carriage Horses.

1st prize, Charles Travis; 2nd do., Dr. Morton, jr.

Best Saddle Horse.

1st prize, Dr. Morton jr.; 2nd do. do.

Milch Cows

1st prize Dr. Morton, senr.; 2nd James Caruthers.

Spring Colt.

1st prize John Ritchie; 2nd do., Joseph Fennell.

Yearling Heifer.

1st prize, Malan Doan; 2nd do. no entry.

Two Year old Heifers.

1st prize, Dr. Morton, senr. 2nd do., no entry.

Aged Ram.

1st prize Thos. Wayling; 2nd do., W. D. Stoddard.

Ram Lamb.

1st prize, Joseph Fennell; 2nd do., Henry Watson.

Best Three Ewes.

1st prize, Joseph Fennell; 2nd do., Hy. Watson.

Three Ewe Lambs.

1st prize, Joseph Fennell; 2nd do., Hy. Watson.

Best Boar.

1st prize, Abram Doan; 2nd do., no entry.

Brood Sow.

1st prize, Henry Bacon; 2nd do., no entry.

SEEDS, VEGTABLES, &C.

Judges.—Messrs. George Rear, James Barnham and Judah Lundy.

Fall Wheat.

1st prize, Donald Beaton; 2nd do., John Moore.

Spring Wheat.

1st prize, Archibald McMullen; 2nd do., no entry.

Barley.

1st prize, Arch. McMullen; 2nd do., Thos Wayling.

Oats.

1st prize, David Boag; 2nd do., John Ritchie.

Pease.

1st prize, John Selby; 2nd do., Isaac Rose.

Potatoes.

1st prize, Ed. Hunter; 2nd do., Ed. Wright.

Sweede Turnips.

1st prize, David Boag; 2nd do. Ed. Hunter.

Mangold Wurtzel.

1st prize, Reuben Powell; 2nd do., no entry.

Carrots.

1st prize, H. Wilcocks; 2nd do., Reuben Powell.

Butter.

1st prize, Allan Rogers; 2nd do John Curry.

Wooden Ploughs.

1st prize, Jas. Sisler; 2nd do., Joseph Fidell.

Iron Ploughs.

1st prize, Peter Anderson; 2nd do., no entry.

Double Wagon.

1st prize, Peter Stiles; 2nd do., William Gordon.

Horse Shoes.

1st prize, R. Williams; 2nd do., J. S. Wilkin.

Like the Newmarket Show, the assembly separated after dinner, without a speech from either Judges or Directors. Now we are among those who happen to think that the real benefit to be derived from these exhibitions, must be obtained through inter-communication. It is frequently the case that individual farmers throughout the county attend these Shows from year to year, and take a large majority of the premium money; but no clue is given as to the manner of feeding his stock, or the nature of his treatment of the soil. We hope soon to see a change for the better in this respect, among all our Township Societies.

King Township Show.

Pursuant to notice given by advertisement, the members of King Township Agricultural Society held their Fall Exhibition at Mr. Plough's Inn, on the 6th Concession. The day being fine, large numbers of the bone and sinew of the Township, accompanied by wives and "sweethearts," assembled to witness the day's proceedings. In horses—and more especially in the class of Team Horses—there was considerable competition. King Township can produce as fine horses as can be found in any part of the County—and this County is said to beat all Canada. In the classes of Horned Cattle, although the competition was not so great, some good animals were exhibited—cattle that the people need not be ashamed to call their own. In Sheep, the entries were numerous—making the competition spirited,—and fine Sheep they were; in fact it was with difficulty the Judges could decide on which animals to award premiums. In Roots the display was grand,—and it was stated by many present, that this part of the exhibition was much better than on any former occasion. In Grain, too, the samples exhibited were of extraordinary quality—proving beyond a doubt that the soil of King Township is of a rich and prolific character. In the ladies department, the competition was very spirited; and the Butter and Cheese was worthy of all commendation. The farmers wives of King know how to make good butter—there is no reasonable chance of doubt on this score.

We might write at considerable length on what we saw and heard on this interesting occasion,—but our limited space, this week, precludes the possibility of doing so. The Judges having completed their important duties, a large number of the friends of the Society sat down to a sumptuous dinner; provided by Mr. Plough. After the removal of the cloth, Wm. Wells, Esq., Secretary and Treasurer, to whom we are indebted for many civilities towards us as a member of the Press, read the following list of Premiums:—

Team Horses.

1st prize, Thomas Tyson; 2nd do Martin Bogart; 3rd do Thos. Bryden.

Brood Mares.

1st prize, John Gillis; 2nd do John Spencer; 3rd do John Brown.

Two year old Colts.

1st prize, John Smelser; 2nd do Gabriel Hawman; 3rd do Martin Bogart.

Yearling Colts.

1st prize, Wm. Wells; 2nd do Jas. Murray; 3rd do Geo. Rank.

Spring Colts.

1st prize, Joseph Wells; 2nd do John Smelser; 3rd do John Gillis.

Milch Cows.

1st prize, John Brooks; 2nd do do; 3rd Joseph Wood.

Two year old Heifer.

1st prize, Joseph Wood; 2nd do George Ireland.

Yearling Heifer.

1st prize, Thos. Pearson; 2nd do J. P. Wells.

Spring Calf.

1st prize, David Colon; 2nd do J. P. Wells.

Ram Aged.

1st prize, John Walkington; 2nd do Geo. Ross.

Yearling Ram.

1st prize, Major Stephenson; 2nd do Robert Norman.

Ram Lamb.

1st prize, Geo. Roe; 2nd do John Brock, senr.

Three Ewes Aged.

1st prize, Geo. L. Pearson; 2nd do Geo. Ireland.

Three Yearling Ewes.

1st prize, Major Stephenson; 2nd do Richard Perry.

Three Ewe Lambs.

1st prize, John Walkington; 2nd do Isaac Colon.

Boar.

1st prize, John Brooks, jr.; 2nd do Angus McDonald.

Brood Sow.

1st prize, Angus McDonald; 2nd do Wm. Wells.

Fall Wheat.

1st prize, James Cresor; 2nd do Seth Hencock; 3rd do Orlin Chappel.

Spring Wheat.

1st prize, Orlin Chappel; 2nd do James Cresor; 3rd do no entry.

Peas.

1st prize, Reuben Stokes; 2nd do Orlin Chappel.

Oats.

1st prize, John Gillis; 2nd do Wm. Foster.

Clover Seed.

1st prize, John Perry; 2nd do James Steward.

Timothy Seed.

1st prize, James Cresor; 2nd do Thomas Metcalf.

Potatoes.

1st prize, Andrew Paxton; 2nd do L. Webb.

Sweede Turnips.

1st prize, Edward Jackson; 2nd do Isaac Colon.

Mangold Wurtzel.

1st prize, John Perry; 2nd do James Culverwell.

Cabbages.

1st prize, Orlin Chappel; 2nd do., John Perry.

Carrots.

1st prize, Orlin Chappel; 2nd do., John Perry.

Butter.

1st prize, Thos. Folliot; 2nd do, John Ross.

Cheese.

1st prize, Orlin Chappel; 2nd do., Christopher Stokes.

Double Wagon.

1st prize, Robert Lodge; 2nd do., Jacob Hollingshead.

Iron Plough.

1st prize, Thos. Henry; 2nd do., no entry.

Wooden Plough.

1st prize, David Jenkins; 2nd do., no entry.

Horse Rake.

1st prize, David Jenkins; 2nd do, no entry.

Fine Boots.

1st prize, Wm. Andrews; 2nd do., no entry.

Coarse Boots.

1st prize, Wm. Andrews; 2nd do., no entry.

Several kinds of Agricultural Implements, for which a premium would have been awarded, were not entered. Altogether the Show was most successful.

The President, Mr. Scott, occupied the Chair, and Dr. Bull, the Vice-Chair. The Premium list being read, the Chairman gave the usual loyal toast,—then followed "The Judges"—"Our Member, Joseph Hartman, Esq.,"—"The Successful Competitors"—"The health of the Vice-Chairman"—"The Press"—"The Ladies," &c., and speeches were made in reply. The party broke up with three cheers for the Chairman. For want of room we are unable to give the speeches; but most of them were instructive and interesting.

We left Mr. Plough's Inn, about 5 p. m., and through the kindness of Mr. J. Black, who proffered us a seat in his carriage, we reached Newmarket about 8 o'clock. We always enjoy a gathering in King Township,—the people are social, kind and obliging.

Agricultural Society.

STOUFFVILE BRANCH.

The Fall Fair of the above Society was held at Joseph Ferris' Inn, Stouffville, on Friday, the 10th inst., when the following premiums were awarded:—

Judges for horses &c.—Messrs. A. Lindsay, Wm. Trudgin and Geo. Pingle.

Span of Matched Draught Horses.

1st. Robert Armstrong; 2nd, Jonathan Turner.

Span of Matched Carriage Horses.

1st, Allen McLean; 2nd, Samuel Hisey.

Yearling Colts.

1st, George Lemons; 2nd, Newberry Button.

Spring Colts.

1st, John Barkey; 2nd, William Waddell.

Set of Team Harness.

1st, Robert Malcolm.

Set of Carriage Harness.

1st, Robert Malcolm.

Judges for Cattle, Sheep &c.—Messrs Nathaniel Kirby, John Pingle and David Wilson.

Yearling Heifer.

1st, George Miller; 2nd, George Miller.

Heifer Calf.

1st, John Stouffer, 2nd, Edward Wheeler.

Yearling Bull.

1st, George Miller; 2nd, Edward Wheeler.

Bull Calf.

1st, Robert Johnson; 2nd, William Brown.

Fat Cattle.

1st, Christian Lehman; 2nd, Thomas Palmer.

Aged Ram.

1st, George Miller; 2nd, Uriah Young.

Ewes.

1st, James Trann; 2nd, George Miller.

Ram Lamb.

1st, James Trann; 2nd, George Miller.

Ewe Lambs.

1st, Robert Armstrong; 2nd, George Miller.

Fat Sheep.

1st, Uriah Young; 2nd, Edward Wheeler.

Boars.

1st, John Stouffer; 2nd, Edward Wheeler.

Sow.

1st, Phillip Wideman; 2nd, Edward Wheeler.

Fall Wheat.

1st, Daniel Hunter; 2nd, Wm. McClintock.

Oats.

1st, Thos. Palmer.

Potatoes.

1st, Thomas Palmer.

Turnips.

1st, Joseph Ferris; 2nd, James Bugg.

Butter.

1st, Mrs. Newberry Button; 2nd, Mrs. Maxon Jones.

Cheese.

1st, Mrs. Norman Jones; 2nd Mrs. Phillip Wideman.

Domestic Manufactures.

Judges, Mrs. John R. Brown, Mrs. Dafoe and Mrs. Kribs.

Quilts.

1st, Miss Elizabeth Bugg; 2nd, Mrs. Andrew Lindsay.

Blankets.

1st, Mrs. James Bugg.

Coverlets.

1st, Mrs. A. Van Buseck; 2nd, Mrs. Maxon Jones.

Fancy Needle Work.

1st, Miss Frances Wheeler.

Fancy Crochet Work.

1st, Miss Frances Wheler.

Mittens.

1st. Mrs. Thomas Kirby; 2nd, Mrs. T. Korby.

The day was beautifully fine, and the attendance much larger than on any former occasion. The number of entries were very large for competition, and the show of carriage and draught horses splendid: likewise, the Cattle and Sheep, which were allowed by the judges to be superior to any ever exhibited at any former Show of this Society. An imported Yearling Bull, the property of Mr. Robert Armstrong, of Markham, was brought on the Show Ground too late for competition, but was pronounced by every one present, to be the best animal shown; in fact it is thought it cannot be beat in Canada West. There were some splendid Sets of Carriage Harness shown; one Set made by Mr. Robert Malcolm, of Scarboro', was considered equal, if not better, than any shown at the Provincial Show. The roots were much larger than could be expected considering the very dry summer. The ladies department was well displayed, which caused a large attendance around the Hall. This Society has only been about four years in existence; it was commenced by only a few enterprising farmers in the vicinity who contributed liberally towards raising means to award premiums, for the best specimens of Stock shown. I need not say anything further only that it is well known, that Agricultural Societies have been the means of doing much good, as our Farmers and Mechanics all seem now to take a lively interest in supporting the Society, by contributing liberally to its funds. As an instance of the prosperity of this Society, it may be said that as it is only a Branch Society, and being situated at the remote parts of the Township of Markham and Whitchurch, whose Township Societies are established, consequently, this Society has not had the privilege of Government money; and have had therefore to raise all the funds of the society by contribution. But I am proud to say that all the premiums were paid on the day of show and some considerable funds left in the Treasury. A sumptuous dinner was provided by Mr. Joseph Ferris for the occasion, which was done justice to by a large number of wellwishers to agriculture. The day was well enjoyed by all parties present.

George Wheler,
Secretary.

Stouffville, Oct. 14, 1856.
—Com.

☞ The *Agriculturist* for October, is upon our table. It is filled with interesting matter. We shall copy an article from it next week in reference to a patent "milking machine." Every Farmer should take this monthly.

☞ "Porter's Spirit" comes to hand rather irregular; but no doubt there is something wrong in the P. O. Department somewhere. This weekly should be taken by every sporting gentleman in America.

Foreign and Colonial.

The Opposition Triumphant.

FOUR VICTORIES!

We have the pleasure of announcing to day no less than four decided victories gained by the opposition over their ministerial opponents. The first contest in Upper Canada, like the first in the lower province, has gone against the Government.—Dr. Smith has been elected by a handsome majority, which would have been much larger but for untoward circumstances attending the election. Our telegraph despatches say that Mr. Hatt was supported by all the Roman Catholics and the colored population, that he polled a great many bad votes, and that at last he voted for himself. All was of no avail; the Roman Catholic alliance destroyed him, as it will destroy every Upper Canadian who resorts to it, and he was beaten.

In Queen's we have another victory of even greater significance. Mr. Ruttan has retired from the contest—as he says, from a fear of the expense, but it may be more rationally inferred from a conviction that he had no chance. Mr. Simpson may be put down as returned by acclamation. From Lower Canada, we have the election of Mr. Dessaules by a sweeping majority, and the return of an oppositionist for Rouville, in place of Dr. Poulin. The Ministry does not prosper either in Upper or Lower Canada.—In the list which we publish above there are six returns to the Council; four of them are members of the Opposition, one only is a Ministerialist, and the other is doubtful.—Four to two is no bad proportion should Mr. Duchesnay prove a Ministerialist, but we believe the probabilities are in favor of the numbers standing five to one. As the elections have commenced, so we are confident they will continue, and we shall have nothing to report henceforth but a succession of opposition victories. Let but the men of Kent and Essex, of Sangeen and of Trent do their duty, and the days of the present Government are numbered. Success in these districts will give the opposition irresistible strength; it will convince the most indifferent that the people are determined to submit no longer to the misgovernment which they have endured for so many years. But few days will elapse before the elections in these divisions, and every hour should be well employed by candidates and their friends. The pospect is cheering everywhere, but labor is still necessary. A day's work given to the good cause in these districts may confer incalculable benefits on future generations.—*Globe.*

Great Fire in Hamilton.

LOSS ABOUT $120,000.

About two o'clock on Friday morning the extensive warehouses of Messrs. Nixon & Swales, at the foot of James street, Hamilton, were discovered to be on fire, and such was the combustible nature of the goods in store, and of the buildings themselves, that in one hour afterwards the whole premises were in ruins, and property to the amount of $120,000, at a rough estimate, was destroyed. It is believed that the fire originated in a lot of waste cotton belonging to the Great Western Railroad Company, which lay just outside the warehouse on the west side. The steamer *Passport* was at the wharf, but not in her usual slip; this was a fortunate circumstance as she was enabled to haul off, whereas had she been in the berth usually occupied by her, it is thought she could not possibly have escaped. As it is, the loss is entirely confined to the old frame buildings, the wharf, and the goods in store. Through the kindness of Mr. Pring, of the Customs, we are enabled to furnish some particulars of these:—Mr. James McIntyre is probably the heaviest loser: he had in store about $1,000 worth of tobacco, and $3,000 worth of tea, all of which is gone, and was uninsured. McInnes & Co. had a large quantity of valuable silks and other goods destroyed, worth probably $6,000, but, we understand, all were covered by insurance; some 20 hogsheads of sugar belonging to them were saved.—*Globe.*

A Fiendish Assassination.—The New Orleans *Delta* has a letter dated at Marion, in Texas, on the 4th ult., which says:—One of those revolting assassinations at which the heart sickens, and which have become so common in those days of enormity, was committed in this county on the night of the 25th ult. The victims were A. E. Moore, Esq., his wife and a lovely orphan girl, twelve years old, who was by adoption, one of the family. They had just seated themselves at the supper table in the entry of their house, when the assassin, coolly fixing a rest for his gun by propping a board between the two stems of an althea twenty steps from the table, and in full view of his unsuspecting victims, discharged at them a double barrelled gun. At the first fire Moore fell. His wife, who sat on his left, exclaimed, "Lord have mercy!" and at that instant received the contents of a second gun fired in quick succession. She fell instantly and the orphan girl who was seated on Moore's right, and between Moore and the assassin, sprang into the house and called for camphor, but before the servant could get to her she was dead. Mr. Moore received three shots in the head, and four in the right side of the chest. His arm above the elbow was much shattered, and the hand shot through. He lived a few minutes, but never spoke. Mrs. Moore received four shots in the face, and never seemed to breathe after she fell. A single shot struck the young girl a little to the left of the spine, passed through the heart, and coming out of the left nipple, lodged in her clothes. Mr. Moore was an amiable, intelligent, worthy citizen. Among the most womanly and benevolent of her sex, Mrs. Moore had no superior. Without children herself, she had shown the goodness of her nature in adopting from among the indigent three homeless orphans, on whom she not only lavished all the care and kindness of a mother, but by will has left them (now but two, a young lady sixteen and a boy fourteen years) most of her large estate.

Toronto Assizes.

The Fall Assizes for the United Counties of York and Peel were opened yesterday, in the Court House at Toronto. The presiding Judge was the Hon. Mr. Justice Burns; the Associate Judges, Wm. Cawthra, Esq., and the Hon. J. Gordon.

G. A. Philpotts, Esq., we understand, has been entrusted with the management of the Crown business, during the present Assizes.

The usual formalities having been gone through, the following persons answered to their names and were sworn as

THE GRAND JURY.

Mr. John Mulholland, *Foreman*; Messrs. James Austin, Charles Caldwell, Thos. Clarke, Walter Cassells, H. G. Bernard, J. G. Edwards, Charles Fitch, Joseph Graham, Geo Hughes, J. J. Joseph, M. Wood, Thos. Wright.—*Globe.*

A party of young men from Niagara, were out shooting on Saturday last at the Six Mile Creek, on the American side, when two of them, Mr. Walkerly and Mr. Finn very recklessly fired their guns in sport at each other. One of them, Mr. Walkerly, received the full discharge of the other's gun in the face, destroying one, if not both of his eyes, and otherwise injuring him. It is surprising that, notwithstanding the innumerable accidents that have happened from the careless use of fire arms, persons will not learn to be cautious in handing them, and especially refrain from pointing loaded guns in sport at others.

Death of Sir John Ross.—The English papers contain intelligence of the death of the celebrated Arctic navigator, Sir John Ross Rear Admiral in the British navy, at the advanced age of 80. Having entered the navy in 1786, he took an active part in the war of the last and beginning of the present century. In 1818, he accompanied Sir Edward Parry in his expedition to the Arctic Seas, and subsequently spent upwards of four years there, from 1829 to 1833, in command of another expedition to those inhospitable regions, and on his return received the honor of knighthood from William IV., for his distinguished services.

☞ The great Duke of Argyle was one night in the theatre in a side box, when a person entered the same box in boots and spurs. The Duke arose from his seat, and with great ceremony, expresed his thanks to the stranger, who somewhat confused, desired to know for what reason he received those thanks. The Duke gravely replied, "For not bringing *your horse* into the box."

The Leader of the 13th, puffs itself because "every public measure it has advocated has become law." Yes, no doubt, for Mr. James Beaty, its proprietor, never had manhood enough to advocate any measure that the Sir Wroughead of the day had not to his knowledge sanctioned.—*Message.*

The Leader exclaims "Our influence remains the same. Dynastic changes affect us not." This is so, for whoever is governor or councillor, Mr. Beaty's influence is with the strongest side. Politics is his trade—whoever will be miller, he'll be dog. It's his nature. Poverty impels him not.—He is rich. —*Message.*

The Leader says, "We discover the possibility of weakness being re-placed by rascality; of timidity being succeeded by roguery." Mr. Beaty has seen Chauveau, Drummond, and Chabot, succeeded by Vankoughnet, Cartier, and Yankee Tim Terrill. Is this what he means? If so, he at once fell down and worshipped, and had Beelzebub got the fourth place the Leader would have praised the incumbent for his years and "experience!"—*Message.*

We regret to learn from the Bradford *Chronicle*, that the Saw Mill of Maconchy Brothers, situated on the Town Line between Innisfil and West Gwillimbury, was totally destroyed by fire on Sunday morning last. There was about 750,000 feet of lumber piled around the Mill, which was also consumed. The dwelling house, stables, and out houses were also burned, the loss is over £3,000, and there was no insurance on either the Mill or lumber.—*Colonist.*

Wheat at the West.—The Milwaukie *Wisconsin* says the amount of grain now leaving Lake Michigan, is nearly 2,000,000, bush. per week, and it is on the increase. From facts and figures which it produces, it arrives at the conclusion that Milwaukie club must go down to $1 25 a 30 in New York; or in order to realize must be laid down in Buffalo at $1 00. The receipts in Milwaukie now amount to over 4,000 bushels per day.

☞ William White, charged with shooting with intent to kill the mate of the steamer *Canadian* on the way from Collingwood to Owen Sound, during last summer, was tried at the Owen Sound Assizes on the 24th inst. and being found guilty, was sentenced to two years in the Provincial Penitentiary.

The Turf.—A trotting-match took place over the Union Course, Long Island, on Thursday, between Lady Moscow and Tacony—mile heats, best in five, to harness. Tacony took the first heat, and Lady Moscow the three next. Time—2.35¼, 2.30¾, 2.35¼, 2.41¾.

The *Gazette* of Saturday contains proclamations, declaring Newcastle, in the county of Durham, an incorporated Village from 1st January next; enlarging the boundaries of the village of Bowmanville, enlarging the boundaries of the village of Thorold; constituting Stratford a port of entry; and declaring the village of St. John, C. E., a town the population now extending 3,000.

By Telegraph.

Arrival of the Persia.

New York, Oct. 14.

The Steamship Persia arrived at half past 9 this morning, and brings Liverpool dates to Oct 4th.

The Steamers City of Baltimore, arrived at Liverpool on the 1st, and the Cambria on the 4th.

Three subjects of interest continue viz.

The demonstration against Naples: The Belgrade boundary and the right of possession of the Isle of Serpents.

Respecting Naples the only information comes from the Brussels *Nord*, which says, that Austrian Ministers at Paris and London, have urgent orders from that Government to entreat France and England to abstain from any demonstration, at least till the return of Martin's mediatorial mission to Naples. Further, it is said, that the Western Powers, in consideration of Austria, assent.

There is considerable letter-writing, but no new facts respecting the Belgrade boundary.

German papers assert that Britain has addressed a second note to Russia on the subject of the Isle of Serpents, more important than the first; result unknown.

Napoleon has returned to Paris.

There are rumors of an increase of Austrian and French troops in Italy.

The Fulton arrived on Friday at Southampton.

The Arabia arrived at Liverpool, on Saturday, at noon.

The Persia brings upwards of 200 passengers. Oct. 8th lat. 49.50; long. 33.91, passed a steamer supposed to be the Asia.

LIVERPOOL MARKETS.

From Richardson Spence & Co., Liverpool October 3rd:—

The arrivals of breadstuffs for the week are liberal.

During the week the grain trade has been steady without much activity.

Flour in reduced stock, with light prospective arrivals.

There has been a good demand and full prices paid for choice qualities.

At to day's market there was a moderate demand for wheat at prices of this day week, the advance of Tuesday being scarcely maintained. Market closed quiet.

Flour in good request, and rather dearer from scarcity.

Indian Corn steady and not much doing.

Ohio and Baltimore Flour at 31s a 32s. Extra Ohio, 35s 6d a 36s.

Wheat, inferior and out of condition, 6s 3d. Good Red, 9s a 9s d. White, 10s a 10s 5d per 70 lbs.

Indian Corn—mixed, 32s 6d, Yellow 33s, and white 33s 6d per 48 lbs.

Pork at a decline would be taken by speculators. Few sales made during the week.

Government is selling surplus stores of Beef and Pork, which has a depressing effect

Lard bought in at 77s 3d, and there are sellers at less.

NEWMARKET MARKETS.

Newmarket, Oct. 16, 1856.

Fall Wheat 6s a 6s 4d. Spring 5s a 5s 2d. Flour $6 a $6¼. Barley 4s 6d a 4s 9d. Oats, 2s 3d; Peas, 3s; Potatoes 2s 6d. Apples 1s 10½d a 2s; Butter 1s a 1s 2d; Cheese 7½ a 8d; Turnips 7½ to 1s 3d, according to quality and kind; Cordwood, $2 for green, $2½ for dry.

TORONTO MARKETS.

Toronto, Oct. 16, 1856.

Wheat.—The receipts in market to-day, were considerably in excess of that offering yesterday. The combination existing among buyers, will prevail, the highest price paid being 6s 9d per bushel.

Flour still offers at $6 23 per bag for Superfine; $6,50 for Fancy, and $6,75 for Extra.

Oats brings 2s 8d per bushel wholesale, and 2s 7d to 2s 9d retail.

Potatoes obtain a ready sale at 2s 6d per bush: wholesale, and retail 3s 4d.

Peaches 12s 6d to 15s per basket.

Butter—Is held at 1s 3d per lb.

Eggs 10d to 1s per dozen.

Pork $6.50 to $7 per 100 lbs.

Birth,

At Queensville, on the 6th inst., the wife of Mr. Peter Milne of a son and heir.

Special Notices

SIR ASTLEY COOPER'S PILLS.

The whole of our system is built up from the Blood—Nerves, Sinews, Muscles and, even Solid Bone, this being the case, the grand object is to keep this precious fluid (the blood,) in a pure and healthy state, for without this purity disease will show itself in some way or other. Sir Astley Cooper's Pills will purify and cleanse the blood better than any other Medicine.

Sir Astley Cooper's Pills will be found a safe and admirable remedy for Billious Complaints, Dyspepsia, Costiveness, Sick Headache, Pains in the Back, Gravel, Lumbago and Depression of Spirits. Invalids should make an immediate trial of this excellent, long tried and successful medicine.

They have been amply tested in the most distressing of nervous affections, and thousands who have been afflicted in every possible way are daily bearing their grateful testimony to the great benefits they have received from their constant use, and who are now rejoicing in a renewed state of health, after having long despaired for ever possessing it again.

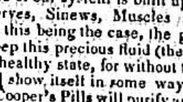
Beware of Counterfeits.—To prevent imposition, be sure to ask for the Genuine Sir Astley Cooper Pills, prepared in London and New York; if you ask for Sir Astley Cooper's Pills *only*, you will get a spurious compound, which will not have a beneficial effect. The Genuine Pills have a likeness of Sir Astley Cooper on each box; also the fac-simile of the signature of the Proprietors, MacPhail & Co. London and New York on the directions. Sold at 25 cents, 50 cents and $1 per box, by all respectable Chemists and Medicine venders throughout the world. Full directions are given with each box. There is a great saving by taking the larger size.

☞ For sale by Simpson & Dunspaugh, Druggist, Toronto; E. W. Palmer, Kingston; J. M. Thornton, Dundas; general Agents,—by whom Country Druggists & Merchants will be supplied at London and New York Prices.

KERMOTT, BRO. & Co.
M. W. BOGART,
Agents for Newmarket.

Holloway's Ointment and Pills.—Lacerations of the flesh, bruises and fractures, occasion comparatively little pain or inconvenience when regularly lubricated or dressed with Holloway's Ointment. In the nursery it is invaluable as a cooling application for the rashes, excoriations, and scabious sores, to which children are liable, and mothers will find it the best preparation for alleviating the torture of a "broken breast." As a remedy for cutaneous diseases generally, as well as for ulcers, sores, boils, tumors, and all scrofulous eruptions, it is incomparably superior to every other external remedy. The Pills have a reputation for the cure of dyspepsia, liver complaints, and disorders of the bowels, co-extensive with the range of civilization.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.



GREAT SALE OF
REAL PROPERTY
WILSON & PATTERSON
HAVE GREAT PLEASURE IN OFFERING FOR SALE, BY PUBLIC AUCTION,
AT PILKEY'S HOTEL,
MARKHAM VILLAGE,
On *Saturday, October* 25, 1856,
ONE HUNERED MAGNIFICENT
TOWN LOTS!!
Situated on D. Reesor's Plot in the rising
TOWN OF COLLINGWOOD,

THESE Lots are all laid off so as to present square fronts to the streets upon which they are situated, and contain a full quarter of an Acre in each, being sixty-six feet front by one-hundred and sixty-five feet in depth, large enough to afford frontage for three Dry Goods Stores of the usual size, and may be subdivided so as to meet the increasing wants of the town.

TERMS: Only twenty-five dollars to be paid down on each lot disposed of, no matter what price it may be sold at, twenty-five per cent on the 1st day of January next, and the balance in two equal annual instalments, from day of sale, with interest.

Sale to Commence Ten o'clock a. m.

WILSON & PATERSON,
Auctioneers.
Markham, Oct. 15, 1856. 2w27

BRYDGE'S OLD LONDON
GINGER WINE!

JUST Received, a supply of the above article—it is very palatable, and will keep any length of time. For sale ☞ Wholesale and Retail, by
THOS. BROWN & Co.,
Grocers, &c., 47, Yonge Street, Toronto.
Oct. 16, 1856. 3w37

Thomas Leslie,

CLOCK and Watch-Maker—Aurora. Jewelry neatly Repaired.
Aurora, 1856. 2m37

PEREMPTORY SALE
CONTINUED!

COBOURGS,
CASHMERES,
DELAINES,
ALPACAS,
FRENCH MERINOES,
GINGHAMS,
PRINTS,
FILL'D SHAWLS,
WOOL SHAWLS,
GERMAN PLAIDS,
Hosiery.
JAMES LEISHMAN,
North-West corner of King and Church streets, Toronto.
Toronto, Oct. 13, 1856. tf-37

New Advertisements.

Booth's "Old Tom," OR LONDON GIN.

JUST Received, a supply of the above, warranted GENUINE. For Sale, Wholesale and Retail, by

THOS. BROWN & Co.,
Grocers, 47, Yonge St., Toronto.

Oct. 16, 1856. 3w37

FALL ARRANGEMENTS.

Ontario, Simcoe and Huron RAILROAD.

ON and after WEDNESDAY, October 13, 1856, trains will run as follows:—

LEAVE TORONTO.

Mail Train at 7.45 A. M., arrives at Collingwood at 12.30 P. M.

Accommodation Train at 4.00 P. M., arrives at Collingwood at 8.25 P. M.

LEAVE COLLINGWOOD.

Accommodation Train at 6.40 A. M., arrives at Toronto at 10.55 A. M.

Mail Train at 3 P. M., arrives at Toronto at 7.35 P. M.

Mail Train north will connect with Lake Simcoe Boat only on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week. Returning, Boat will connect with Mail Train for Toronto on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

J. L. GRANT.
Superintendent

Toronto, Oct. 13, 1856. tf-27

NEWMARKET

Marble Works!

"——— On the Engraven Stone,
The victims of the dead speak to the living."

THE Subscribers having recently contracted Co-Partnership in the above line of business, are prepared, at their Establishment on

MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET,

To furnish to order, all kinds of

Monumental Work,

Including Monuments, Obelisks, Tomb-Tables, Tablets, Centre-Tops, Headstones, &c., &c., all of which, for Quality and Style of Workmanship, they flatter themselves, from long experience in the business cannot be surpassed by any other establishment in Canada.

BARBER & HART.

Newmarket, Oct. 15, 1856. tf-37

New Tea and Coffee WAREHOUSE,

Opposite the North American Hotel,

NEWMARKET.

WHERE will be found a choice and complete Stock of

Groceries, Crockery, Glassware,

Wines, Liquors, &c., &c.

The Subscriber having purchased his Goods in Foreign Markets, is prepared to sell at

Extremely Low Prices.

His Stock consists, in part, of—

Teas, Raisins,
Sugars, Currants,
Coffee, Tobacco,
Rice, Cigars,

Sauces and Pickles of all kinds, bottled ready for use; Salad, Hair, Sperm and Lamp Oils;

Molasses and Syrups,

Vinegar, Herrings (Dried and Pickled,) Cheese—English and American, Cod-Fish,

Hams and Bacon,

Soap, Candles, Sardines, Mustard, Nuts of all kinds, Spices of all kinds, Brooms, Pails, &c. &c.

Edinburgh Ale, London Porter, Champagne,

All of the very best Wines, Brandies, Gin, Rum, Canadian and Scotch Whisky, draught Porter, &c., and in fact all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES,

Which will be sold at the Lowest possible market prices. The public are respectfully invited to make an inspection before selecting elsewhere, as Great Bargains may be expected.

All kinds of *FARM PRODUCE* taken in exchange for Goods.

M. S. CORRYELL.

Newmarket, Oct. 15, 1856. tf-37

NOTICE

IS Hereby Given, that the Partnership heretofore existed under the Firm of Witty & Harvy, of Aurora, Builders, in this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons having claims against the said Firm, are requested to hand in their accounts to Charles S. Witty, who is duly authorized to settle the same; and all persons indebted to the said Firm are requested to pay their respective accounts by the first day of December next to the said C. S. Witty, who is duly authorized to grant receipts for the same.

CHARLES S. WITTY.
THOMAS G. HARVY.

Aurora, Oct 13, 1856. 3w37

HARDWARE!

S SHAW & SON having received large additions to their Stock of English and American Hardware are prepared to sell the same at low rates, they solicit a call from intending purchasers

Cut and Wrought Nails of every description.
Builders Hardware " "
Carpenters Tools " "
Mill, Cross-cut, Circular and Hand Saws.
Felling, hand and Broad Axes, &c,

S. SHAW & SON,
Sign of the large Felling Axe,
No. 78 Yonge Street.

Toronto, Oct. 16 1856. tf-37

Keep Your Money at Home!

Axes! Axes!

THE Subscriber would inform his old customers and the public, that he is now manufacturing a superior article of Axes, which will be warranted if required, he solicits a continuance of their patronage.

For Sale

200 dozen Axes, warranted,
Broad and Hand Axes, Adzes, &c., &c.

SAMUEL SHAW,
No. 78. Yonge Street.

Toronto, Oct. 16, 1856. tf-37

A CHOICE ASSORTMENT OF

FALL AND WINTER GOODS.

E. HUGHES,

PROSPECT St. Newmarket, respectfully invites his friends, and the public generally, to an inspection of his present newly selected Stock of Goods, which in

QUALITY AND PRICE,

He feels confident, will give good satisfaction.

N. B.—The Highest Price always paid for Butter and Produce.

Remember the Store is on Prospect Street, Garbutt Hill.

Newmarket, Oct. 9th, 1856. tf-36

OPENING FALL SALE —OF— Fresh Fruits, Sugars, Teas COFFEE, TOBACCO, LIQUORS & GENERAL GROCERIES

AT THE STORES OF

JOHN MITCHELL & Co.

ON THURSDAY, 21st OCTOBER, 1856, will be offered the following at Auction

4000 packages Bunch Muscatel and Layer Raisins, in boxes, halves and quarters.
200 bags Soft Shell Almonds, Filberts, Walnuts and Grenobles.
750 drums and half drums Figs.
225 hhds. Porto Rico and Cuba Sugars.
420 brls. Refined Sugars.
50 " Molasses.
125 " Golden Syrup.
1800 packages Young Hyson and Souchong Teas (Fresh arrivals) samples of which may be examined two days previous to Sale.
60 boxes Tobacco, 10's and 14lbs.
130 bags East Indian Rice,
40 " Black Pepper.
30 " Pimento.
180 boxes Glenfield Starch.
50 cases and packets Salad Oil, quarts and pints.
300 jars "Keen's" Mustard.
250 boxes Liverpool Soap.
27 " Casteel do.
120 kegs Carbonate Soda.
40 casks Sal Soda.
20 hhds. Hennessy's Pale and Dark Brandy.
30 " De Kuyper's Gin.
275 boxes and bundles Codfish.
200 Barrels Herrings and Mackerel,
Together with numerous other articles.

SIX MONTHS' credit on Tea purchases, if over £25.

The sale will take place at TEN o'clock in the forenoon.

Lunch will be provided.

ANDREW HENDERSON,

Toronto, Oct. 9, 1856. 1w36 Auctioneer.

M. W. BOGART'S MILLINERY SHOW ROOM

WILL be opened for the season, on FRIDAY, the 17th inst., where will be found a choice lot of Bonnets, Cloaks, Circulars, Head Dresses &c., and other goods adapted for the fall trade.

All orders promptly attended to.

Newmarket, Oct. 9, 1856. tf-36

SHINGLES!

100,000 SHINGLES,
For Sale at
BOGART'S Store.

Newmarket, Oct. 9, 1856. tf-36

NOTICE,

IS Hereby Given, that the Partnership heretofore existing between Morrson & Wright, as Brewers, has been dissolved by mutual consent. All debts against the said firm are to be presented to Mr. Morrson for liquidation.

Newmarket, Oct. 8, 1856. 3w36

FOUND.

ON the Town Line West of Newmarket, between Yonge Street and the 2nd Con., on Tuesday last, several Bags. The owner can have them by applying at this office and paying for this advertisement.

Newmarket, Oct. 4, 1856. tf-36

NOTICE

IS Hereby Given, to all parties indebted to the Estate of the late James Robinson, of the Township of Whitchurch, to make payment to the undersigned, on or before the 1st of January, 1857. All those having claims against said Estate, are requested to present their accounts, properly authenticated.

ROBT. ROBINSON.

Newmarket, Oct 7, 1856. *3w36

FALL AND WINTER GOODS!

at the

KETTLEBY CHEAP STORE!!

IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, the subscriber begs to inform the inhabitants of

KETTLEBY

And surrounding neighborhood, that he is now receiving a choice and well-selected Stock of

Dry Goods and Groceries,

Together with every other description of goods usually kept in a country store, to which he would invite an inspection. These goods have been imported the present season, and embrace the

LATEST STYLE AND FASHIONS.

Farm Produce, such as Eggs, Butter, &c., &c., taken in exchange for goods.

SILAS SNIDER.

Kettleby, Oct. 3, 1856. tf-w5m15

NOTICE.

THE undersigned Executors to the Estate of the late Amos West, request that all debts due the said Estate be settled forthwith: and all parties having claims against the same are requested to present them for liquidation.

B. W. HOWARD,
OWEN PHILIPS,
Executors.

East Gwillimbury, Oct. 2nd, 1856. tf-35

CASH FOR WHEAT.

WANTED, by the subscriber, at *AURORA R. R. STATION*,

50,000 Bushels good clean Fall Wheat, and
30,000 do do Spring Wheat,

At Current Rates.

CHARLES DOAN.

Aurora, Oct. 2nd, 1856. 2m35

Education for Young Ladies!

MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET.

Mrs. and Miss Burn,

HAVING been frequently solicited, since they came to Newmarket to open a School, they have now made arrangements to commence on Monday, 6th October.

Their intention is, to pursue the same system of tuition which gave such general satisfaction, for four years in Toronto; that is, to thoroughly ground their pupils in a good, solid, English Education, combining the

USEFUL WITH THE ORNAMENTAL,

Drawing them on by persevering patience and kindness; always keeping in view their present and future welfare.

TERMS PER QUARTER

Pupils under Seven,	£0	10	0
do Upwards	0	15	0
Music	1	10	0
Boarders including Music & Tuition	8	15	0
do Exclusive of Music	7	10	0

Accommodation for two Boarders.

Newmarket, Sept. 24, 1856. 4w34

NOTICE!

THE subscriber begs to acquaint the inhabitants of Sharon and surrounding country, that he has commenced the

TAILORING TRADE,

Nearly opposite Doan's Dry Goods Store, where he will be pleased to wait on those desiring his services in any of the branches of his business.

G. P. SMITH.

Sharon, Sept 24, 1856. tf-34

PANTECHNETHECA.

CIRCULAR.

THE subscriber begs to inform the Citizens of Toronto and Public generally, that he has formed a Copartnership with Mr. John Charlesworth, in the Dry Goods, Clothing, and General Business, and has no doubt, from Mr. Charlesworth's acquaintance with the Canadian Trade, and his own experience and connection in Great Britain, he will be enabled to offer inducements hitherto unknown in Canada.

J. B. KYNDER.

PANTECHNETHECA.

CIRCULAR.

THE subscriber grateful for the patronage liberally afforded him for the past five years, begs respectfully to inform his customers and the public generally, that he has Disposed of his former Stock and Interest in his old stand, and has pleasure in informing them that he has entered into Copartnership with Mr. J. B. Kynder, recently from England, where he has been long connected with some of the first class Business Houses, and feels confident that, with the additional means, and his transatlantic connections, he will be better able to serve his former patrons and friends, by offering such inducements as must secure a large and increased Trade.

JOHN CHARLESWORTH.

PANTECHNETHECA.

KYNDER & CHARLESWORTH,

RESPECTFULLY announce to the Citizens of Toronto and Public generally, that they have leased a part of those large and magnificent Premises (by far the most handsome in Canada) lately erected by Mr. Thomas Hutchinson, and known as the

PANTECHNETHECA.

KYNDER & CHARLESWORTH,

HAVING had their premises fitted up in a style becoming the times, purpose doing an extensive business on the principle of "Small Profits and large Sales." No additional expense being incurred in the management all parties being actively employed during business hours, advantages thus secured to a discerning public must meet with prompt support and encouragement.

KYNDER & CHARLESWORTH,

WOULD respectfully invite the attention of the Ladies, Citizens, and public generally to their large stock of staple and fancy dry goods, millinery, clothing, boots, and shoes, hats and caps, all being of a new selection, purchased on the best terms in the British, Foreign, and American Markets.

The dry goods department will be replete with all that is new and seasonable.

The Millinery and Mantle Department will be superintended by two competent young ladies, who have had personal experience in the most fashionable houses in London and New York. A choice and good selection may be expected.

The opening of this department will be announced in the daily papers.

In the out-fitting department will be found the largest and most complete assortment of

Ready Made Clothing

ever offered in Canada, in over-coats, under-coats, pants, and vests.

Hats and caps in great variety.

Gentlemans' boots and shoes.

The Tailoring department will be superintended by a First Class Cutter, and customers may rely upon having their orders supplied to their satisfaction, both as regards price and style.

Our business connections in Britain enable us to assume a superior position to many of our Canadian Friends in the trade; therefore the public may depend upon making their purchases from 10 to 15 per cent. below any other house in the city.

PANTECHNETHECA.

PARTICULAR attention will be paid to the Wholesale Department, a reserve stock being kept to meet the demands of the retail business, enabling K. & C. to supply small dealers with length to suit, at prices lower than many exclusive wholesale houses sell to country buyers. Our retail trade guaranteeing the current expenses, warrants our supplying the Trade on the lowest and best terms.

Country Buyers and Pedlers will do well to give us a call.

NO SECOND PRICE.

PANTECHNETHECA to be Opened on TUESDAY, Oct. 7, at 9 a. m.

No. 32 & 34, King-street East, Toronto.

KYNDER & CHARLESWORTH.

J. B. Kynder. J. Charlesworth.

Toronto, Oct. 2, 1856. tf-35

AURORA VILLAGE.

THOMAS ATKINSON

WISHES to inform the public that his Planeing and

Stave Machines & Turning Lathes,

are now in operation. He expects to *MATCH FLOORING* so as to give the utmost satisfaction.

Coopers,

(Especially North of Aurora,) will find it their interest to call on him for their Staves.

He has for sale an excellent BOILER, as good as new, which he will sell considerably under original cost. It is 23 feet long, and 22 inches in diameter. Its Fire-plate and other apparatus are in good order.

N. B.—The Georgetown and Toronto

Lime Company

have appointed him AGENT for the sale of their superior LIME, at 1s 6d per. bushel. A constant supply from their Kilns may be always calculated upon.

COME AND SEE.

Aurora, Oct. 9, 1856. tf-36

[Sentinel copy 4 weeks.]

NOTICE.

THE subscriber offers for Sale at Low Rates the balance of his

Farming Stock and Implements,

AT AURORA,

1 Overshot Threshing Machine and Separater,—Emery's Patent, Albany, N. Y., a first-rate article,
1 Truck Wagon, new,
1 Heavy Team Wagon with Steel Springs,
1 Wood Sled, cast iron shoes,
1 fine Berkshire Sow and Pigs.

—ALSO,—

4 Patent Corn Shellers, 4 Vegetable Cutters, both excellent articles.

CHARLES DOAN.

Aurora, Oct. 2nd, 1856. 2m36

Unity Fire and Unity General Insurance Associations,

OF ENGLAND,

FOR every description of Fire and Life Assurance Business.

Capital, £2,500,000 Sterling.

Chief Offices—Unity Buildings, Cannon St., London, England.
" Toronto Branch—Toronto Street

J. W. MARSDEN,
Agent for the Counties of York and Simcoe.

Newmarket, July 31, 1856. tf-35

NEW GOODS

DONALD SUTHERLAND,

WATER St. NEWMARKET,

RESPECTFULLY intimates that he has now received a very large supply, of New Goods suitable for the

FALL AND WINTER TRADE

To which he invites particular attention from his customers and the public in general.

Newmarket, Oct. 3rd, 1856. tf-35

FURS & BUFFALO ROBES,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

THE subscribers have now on hand, and are constantly manufacturing, a very large and superior assortment of

Fur Caps, Gauntlets, &c., &c.

Also, every variety of *LADIES' FURS*, which they will sell,

WHOLESALE OR RETAIL,

At such prices as will defy competition.

They are also in receipt of a large consignment of

No. 1, North West Buffalo Skins,

Which they will sell singly or by the bale, at the lowest possible prices.

BROWN & McCROSSON,

90, King Street, Sign of the Cocked Hat, opposite St. James' Cathedral.

Toronto, Oct. 1st, 1856. 1y35

FALL & WINTER GOODS,

JUST Received, of all kinds adapted to the season, and *Now Offered for Sale*, at a small advance—

AT BOGART'S STORE,
Main St., Newmarket.

MILLINERY GOODS,

Made to Order, as usual, on and after the 29th instant.

Newmarket, Sept. 26, 1856. tf-34

Fresh Imported Goods.

THE Subscribers are in receipt of Bills per Ex Steamer *Indian*, from Liverpool, and in a few days will open up an usual large Stock of

Fall & Winter Goods

Direct from the British Manufacturers, namely:—

4-4 and 8-4 heavy brown and bleached Sheeting and Shirting: Crossbarred and Book Muslin; Muslin de Laines; Lustres; Cobourgs. French Marinos; Dress-Trimmings; Hosiery and Gloves; Cashmeres, Doeskins, Tweeds, Broadcloths, Flannels, Blankets, Threads and

Carpets—an Excellent Article.

ALSO, FROM N. YORK & HARTFORD

Satinetts, Tickings, Cotton Twist, Bolts, Waddiug, and Hartford *PLAIN REMNANT PRINTS* for Quilting.

A choice stock of first-rate

TEA, COFFEE, SUGAR,

Sugar House *SYRUP* and Family Groceries, Paints Oils, Burning Fluid, Lamps and Wick.

American Hardware,
Boots and Shoes,
And Rubber Goods.

ALSO, FROM OSWEGO, N. Y.,

150 BLS. American *SALT*.
30 do. Hydraulic Cement.

CHAS. DOAN & Co,
Sharon,

CHAS. DOAN,
Aurora.

October 3rd, 1856 3m35

Winter Clothing.

NOW is the time for Winter Clothing—Ready Made, or made to order, and Guaranteed a good fit, at

BOGART'S
Tailoring Establishment.

tf-34

CANADA PERMANENT

Building and Savings Society.

Second Year.

Subscribed Capital, - £75,000.
Invested on Real Estate, - £25,000.
Annual Income from Members, £16,000.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

JOS. D. RIDOUT, ESQ., President.
P. PATERSON, ESQ., Vice President.
J. G. CHEWETT, ESQ. E. F. WHITTEMORE, ESQ.
T. D. HARRIS, ESQ. J. G. BEARD, ESQ.
T. MACLEAR, ESQ. A. NORDHEIMER, ESQ.
Solicitor, E. C. JONES, ESQ.
Surveyor, W. B. CREW, ESQ.
Secretary and Treasurer, Mr. J. HERBERT MASON.

Office, Toronto Street, Toronto.

Shares, £100. Half Shares, £50 Quarter Shares, £25.

INVESTING shares are paid up by a single payment of £64 (when no further subscriptions are required), or by seventy-two Monthly Instalments of one pound one shilling each; and a proportionate sum for half or quarter shares; for which, at the expiration of six years, a member will receive the full amount of his share, together with the realized surplus profits. Interest at 6 per cent. is allowed on sums paid in advance.

New Shares may be subscribed for at any time, without the payment of any arrears or premium, and will immediately participate in the profits.

Members wishing to discontinue their subscriptions are entitled, by giving notice, to withdraw the amount paid in, with compound interest, whenever they desire.

PERSONS HAVING MONEY UNEMPLOYED, who do not wish to become members, may make deposits with Society, and will be paid interest at the rate of six per. cent. per annum on sums of ten pounds, and over, and five per cent. under ten pounds, withdrawable, subject to notice, at any time.

Applications for loans will be received by the Secretary, from whom the rules, &c., of the Society, and any further information, may be obtained. All letters to be pre-paid.

Toronto, Sept. 25, 1856. 4w34

CASH FOR WHEAT!

THE subscriber is now prepared to pay *CASH* for any quantity of merchantable Wheat, delivered at the Railroad Depots, in Newmarket or Aurora.

J. W. MARSDEN.

Newmarket, May 22, 1856. tf-33

CASH FOR WHEAT.

THE Subscriber is now prepared to pay *CASH* for any quantity of Merchantable Wheat, delivered at Bogarts Mill, or Newmarket Station.

JOSEPH BOGART.

Newmarket, Sept. 4, 1856. tf-31

Cash for Wheat!

AUGUST, 1856.

THE Subscriber begs to inform the public that they are now erected a

GRAIN ELEVATOR

at the

NEWMARKET RAILWAY BUILDINGS,

And are prepared to pay the HIGHEST CASH PRICE, for any quantity of good Merchantable

FALL AND SPRING WHEAT

Delivered at the Newmarket Station of the Northern Railway.

EXTRA SUPERFINE FLOUR

And Mill Offal, of all kinds, for sale on the lowest terms.

WILCOCKS & THORNE.

Newmarket, Aug. 26, 1856. tf-30

NOTICE,

IS hereby given that all notes and Book Accounts due the undersigned, have been placed in the hands of Mr. Wm. Wallis, of Newmarket for collection,—who is authorized to receive the amount and grant discharges.

R. D. CORISTINE.

East Gwillimbury, Sept. 3rd, 1856. tf-31

STORE AND DWELLING TO BE LET.

TO Let that admirably situated Store and Dwelling near the Railway Depot, Aurora, and directly opposite the Wellington Hotel.

For particulars, apply to

G. L. STEVENSON.

Aurora, Aug. 20, 1856. tf29

FARM AND SAW MILL FOR SALE!

THE Subscriber offers for sale Lot No. 30 in the 8th Con. of Whitchurch, consisting of

200 ACRES,

About 30 of which are cleared and fenced. There is a Plank House nearly finished, Log Barn and some other out-buildings, already erected on the premises. Also, a first-rate

SAW MILL,

Doubled geared and quite new. The farm is thickly studded with pine, and convenient to be hauled to the mill.

For Terms, apply on the premises to the subscriber.

JOSEPH COOK.

Whitchurch, Aug. 22, 1856. p5s-3m29

BRICKS FOR SALE!

THE Subscriber having established a Brick Yard in the Village of Aurora, has on hand for Sale,

200,000 *OF GOOD BRICK!*

W. MOSLEY,
Land agent, Conveyancer, &c.

Aurora, Aug. 18th, 1856. tf-29

HARDWARE! HARDWARE!!

A VERY LARGE and varied stock of Hardware all of superior quality, imported from the best Houses in England and the States, comprising every article in the line, and for sale at the lowest prices.

Both Wholesale and Retail!

By R. LEWIS & SON,
41, King-street, Toronto.

HILL, HULLAY and CIRCULAR SAWS

and all other descriptions of FLINT and other celebrated makers.

Fully Warranted, and Returnable if not Good.

LEATHER AND RUBBER BELTING,

Of all sizes; Nails, Glass, Putty, Locks, Hinges, &c. Lead Pipe, Sheet Lead, Sheet Zinc, I. C. and I. X. Tin, Block Tin, &c., for sale by

RICE LEWIS & SON,
At the Padlock.

Toronto, September 11, 1856. tf-32

FOR SALE.

IN the rapidly increasing town of Newmarket, a

A ROUGH CAST DWELLING HOUSE,

With good Stone Cellar, and Cellar Kitchen. The first floor contains Parlor, Sitting, Dining and Bed Rooms, and the second three large Bed Rooms.—The House is nearly new and situated in the centre of the place, being within three minutes walk of the Newmarket Station on the Northern Railway

TERMS.—One half cash down, and the balance in two annual instalments with interest.—Title indisputable.

Apply (if by letter post-paid,) to the subscriber, on the premises.

GEO B. HUTCHCROFT.

Newmarket, Sept. 11, 1856. tf-32

Daily *Globe* 2 insertions and Weekly one month, and forward account to this office.

ALFRED DERBY PAINTER.

AURORA.

AN ACHEAIC.

After years spent in toiling and baking my brain; Looking forward with hope, not to labor in vain, From the fruits of my labor, in learning my trade, Recompense I now seek for the progress I've made; Endeavoring to give satisfaction to all. Desirous of favoring me with a call.

But first to the public I should like to make known, Especially the friends of Aurora, my home, Recently established, in Aurora I'm found, Ready to attend to the public around: [carriage. You then who want painting done, house, sign or

Please call at Aurora, that prosperous village, And test the ability of the painter whose name Initials of each of these lines will proclaim; Not boasting but telling this work I can do, Those which I have mentioned, ornamental work to: Each shall be promptly and well executed, Reasonable charges, and all parties suited,

Acting with honor, justice and honesty, Upright in dealings, this my policy, Requesting the public to give me a share Of their patronage; which will be seen to with care, Receiving fair prices for the value I give, And follow the maxim, "to live and let live."

Aurora, Sept. 18, 1856. tf-33

NO RELAXATION

In our efforts to serve our Customers with the

FINEST DESCRIPTION OF GROCERIES!

AT THE LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES.

WE have always on hand a very Large Assortment of *FRESH TEAS!* Which will be sold by the Box, Caddy or Pound.

Our SUGARS are all at the lowest Market price.
Our Coffees rich in flavor and excellence.
Our Rice—Fine Carolina at 3½d. per lb.
Our SPICES free from adulteration, and ground by ourselves.
Our Currants, Raisins, and Figs Fresh and Good.
We have Berger's Glenfield, Rice, Corn and Sago Starches.
We have Pickles and Sauces from Batty, Bull & Co., and Cross and Blackwell.

OUR WINES & LIQUORS

Are unsurpassed in quality: our best is *the best*, and our lowest price is guaranteed *good and wholesome.*

Our Cigars are varied in quality, ripe in age, and unequalled at the price.

OUR TOBACCO NEEDS ONLY TO BE TRIED TO BE APPRECIATED.

As economy is used in the management of our business, our rent not more than a quarter that of some houses on King-street, and our business being very extensive, we have every facility for supplying the above articles for Cash, as low, if not lower, than any other house in Canada. Remember the Address,

THOMAS BROWN & Co.,
No. 47, Yonge Street, 3 doors North of King St., Toronto.

Toronto, August 14th, 1856. 28 tf.

FARM for SALE!

The Subscriber offers for sale that celebrated Wheat-growing FARM, being the West Half of Lot No. 4, in the 2d Con. of King (formerly, old survey, West Gwillumbury,) containing

100 ACRES,

Seventy-five of which are cleared and under good cultivation.

TITLE INDISPUTABLE.

TERMS—One third down. For further particulars apply, (if by letter, post-paid) to the Proprietor,

F. F. McARTHUR,
Bowmanville.

July 16, 1856. tf-24

To Millers, Mechanics and Others!

GREAT BARGAIN.

FOR SALE, in the Village of *AURORA*, one and a Half Acres of Land—12½ Rods fronting on Yonge Street and 16 Rods deep. There is a never failing Creek running through the Lot.

For Terms and particulars, apply to

Wm. MORTSON,
At the Newmarket Grange Brewery.

July 3rd, 1856. tf-22

Pumps and Cisterns.

HUSBANDS might save much useless trouble to their Wives, by building

Soft Water Cisterns,

And erecting *Chain Pumps* in their *WELLS*. The subscribers are now prepared to execute all orders in the above line of business, on short notice.

Residence—Mill Street, Newmarket.

DAVID P. CRAWFORD & Co.

Newmarket, July 31, 1856. 3m26

Eagle Hotel,

NEAR THE NEWMARKET STATION.

KEPT by *NICHOLAS HAWKS*. This House has been thoroughly renovated. Every accommodation for Travellers, and good stabling for horses.

Newmarket, Aug 14th 1856. tf-28

The Markham

CARRIAGE REPOSITORY,

IN TORONTO,

NO. 129, King Street East,—East of the Market.

C. F. HALL, Proprietor.

tf-19

GRAVE STONES.

Notice is hereby given that the Undersigned has been appointed Agent, by the Monthly Meeting of the Society of Friends, for giving information and procuring GRAVE STONES, such as will be allowed by the Society, for all who may wish to erect such in either of the

BURYING GROUNDS,

Belonging to the Society, viz:—At Friends Meeting House, Yonge Street, Whitchurch, Tecumseth and Uxbridge,—and that none hereafter will be admitted except through said Agent.

BENJAMIN CODY.

Yonge Street, near Holland Landing.
6th Mo. 18th, 1856. tf-20

Boots and Shoes.

THE undersigned in returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed upon him since he has commenced business in Newmarket, begs to call attention to the extensive stock of

Boots and Shoes,

Of Home Manufacture, which he has now on hand, and ready for inspection; and as they have been made up by experienced workmen, he has great confidence in recommending them to the public. Boots and Shoes for ladies, very much reduced in prices.

W. CARLINE.

Newmarket, April 24, 1856. tf-12

PAPER HANGINGS.

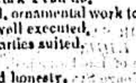
100,000 PIECES of Paper Hangings, from 4d per piece upwards.

Combs and Small Wares,
Wooden Wares,
Wax Dolls,
German Toys,
Accordeons, &c., Soaps, Perfumery, &c., Cutlery, Jewelery and fancy articles of every description,

For Sale by

JOHN HOLLAND & Co.,
Importers & Jobbers.

47, King Street East,
No. 4 Wellington Buildings, Toronto. *21



FOR SALE,

TWO Light lumber Wagons, with springs. Also, a Good *HORSE* 7 years old this spring.—The above will be sold very cheap for cash or approved credit.

CHAS. J. BURNIE.

Newmarket, May 26, 1856. tf-17

WM. WHARIN,

Watchmaker, Jeweler

&c., &c., &c

Has now received the whole of his Stock of

Jewellery, Watches, &c., &c.

[ALL BEING OF THE NEWEST DESIGNS]

Which he intends offering at VERY LOW PRICES.

BELOW will be found a list of some of the leading Articles—Gold and Silver Watches, Gold Guards, Alberts, Chatelain and Colliers, Sets, Brooches, Bracelets, Sleeve Links, Studs, Keys, Diamond Rings, Ladies and Gentleman's Rings, Ear-rings, &c., &c., And a general assortment of Jewelery, Jet Goods, Musical Boxes, &c., &c.

No. 17, Church Street, one door South of King Street.

Toronto, May 15, 1856 tf-10

WANTED,

IMMEDIATELY, Two *Journeymen Carpenters*, to whom the Highest Wages will be given. None need apply but good Workmen.

JOHN RANKIN.

Aurora, Aug. 14, 1856. tf-28 Bull 4-y

AYER'S PILLS

Are curing the Sick to an extent never before known of any Medicine.

INVALIDS, READ AND JUDGE FOR YOURSELVES.

JULES HAUEL, Esq., the well-known perfumer, of Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, whose choice products are found at almost every toilet, says,—

"I am happy to say of your Cathartic Pills, that I have found them a better family medicine for common use than any other within my knowledge. Many of my friends have realized marked benefits from them, and coincide with me in believing that they possess extraordinary virtues for driving out diseases and curing the sick. They are not only effectual, but safe and pleasant to be taken—qualities which must make them valued by the public when they are known."

The venerable Chancellor WARDLAW, writes from Baltimore, 18th April, 1854,—

"Dr. J. C. Ayer. Sir: I have taken your Pills with great benefit, for the Rheumatism, languor, loss of appetite, and billious headache, which a fair portion of late years has entaken me in the spring. A few doses of your Pills cured me. I have used your Cherry Pectoral many years in my family for coughs and colds with unfailing success. You make medicines which cure, and I feel it a pleasure to commend you for the good you have done and are doing."

JOHN F. BEATTY, Esq., Secretary of the Penn. Railroad Co., says,—

"Mr. J. C. Ayer, Philadelphia, Dec. 13, 1853.

"Sir: I take pleasure in adding my testimony to the efficacy of your medicines, having derived very material benefit from the use of both your Pectoral and Cathartic Pills. I do never without them in my family, nor shall I ever consent to be, while my means will procure them."

ANDREW J. MERRIKIN,
Overseer of the Portsmouth Manufacturing Co."

Capt. JOEL PRATT, of the ship Marion, writes from Boston, 20th April, 1854,—

"Your Pills have cured me from a severe attack which arose from derangement of the liver which had become very serious. I had fallen off in my flesh to a skeleton, and from every remedy I sought tryt but a few doses of your Pills have completely restored me to health. I have given them to my children for worms, with the best effects. They were promptly cured. I recommended them to a friend for costiveness, which had troubled him for months; he had taken but a few days they had cured him. You make the best pills in the world, and I am free to say so."

Read this from the distinguished Solicitor of the Supreme Court, whose brilliant abilities have made him well known, not only in this but the neighboring States.

"New Orleans, 8th April, 1854.

"Sir: I have great satisfaction in asserting you that myself and family have been very much benefited by your medicines. My wife was cured, two years since, of a severe and dangerous cough, by your Cherry Pectoral, and since then has enjoyed perfect health. My children have several times been cured from attacks of the Influenza and Croup by it. It is an invaluable remedy for these complaints. Your Cathartic Pills have entirely cured me of been a dyspepsia and costiveness which have grown upon me for some years: indeed, this cure is much more important, from the fact that I had failed to get relief from the best Physicians which this section of the country affords, and from any of the numerous remedies I had taken.

"You seem by us, Doctor, like a providential blessing to our family, and you may well suppose we are not unmindful of it.

Yours respectfully,

LEAVITT THAXTER."

"Senate Chamber, Ohio, April 30, 1854.

"Dr. J. C. Ayer. Honored Sir: I have made a thorough trial of the Cathartic Pills left me by your agent, and have been cured by them of the dreadful Rheumatism under which he took his suffering. The first dose relieved me, and a few subsequent doses have entirely removed the disease. I feel in better health now than for many years before, which I attribute entirely to the effects of your Cathartic Pills.

Yours with great respect,

LUCIUS B. SHECALER."

The above are all from persons who are publicly known where they reside, and who would not make these statements without a thorough conviction that they were true.

Deceptive pretenders may attempt to put you off with other pills, on which they make more profit. Be not imposed upon by any such counsellors.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. AYER,

Practical and Analytical Chemist, Lowell, Mass.

TITTLER, MUSES & LATHROP, Newcastle, General Agents for Canada.

M. W. BOGART,
Agent, Newmarket.

1y31

Amusement.

A CERTAIN facetious Railway official asking a seasick passenger if he is anxious for a return ticket.

There is one advantage of not going to the country; you do get the newspaper a little earlier of a morning than when every one was in town.

A DROP IN THE EYE.—A moral writer observes that drunkenness is a *crying* sin. It does not, however, always happen that the party affected by liquor is affected to tears.

"Tommy my son, what are you going to do with that club?"

"Send it to the editor of course."

"But what are you going to send it to the editor for?"

"Cause he says, if any body will send him a club, he will send them a copy of his paper."

The mother was near fainting but retained consciousness to ask:

"But Tommy, dear, what do you suppose he wants with a club?"

"Well, I don't know," replied the hopeful urchin, unless it is to knock down subscribers as don't pay for their paper."

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Farmers Read this,

And Think Twice before Purchasing, Elsewhere.

THE Cheapest Groceries in Newmarket, will be found at

CHARLES J. BURNIE'S,

DIRECTLY OPPOSITE J. FORSYTH'S HOTEL,

Where you will find the best selected and most varied stock of Groceries, kept by any one North of Toronto, such as

Tea, Barley,
Sugar, Rice,
Coffee, Oatmeal,
Tobacco, (Ping and Fine Cut,)

Cheese, Crackers, Soda Biscuit, Nuts, Oranges, Bottled, Pickles, Pepper Sauce, Baking Powder, Soap, Candles, and every description of Spice,—which articles, having been purchased on the most advantageous terms, cannot be surpassed as to

'Quality and Lowness of Price!

All kinds of Farm Produce, Paper Rags and Sheepskins taken in exchange.

—ALSO—

Cloth, Satinetts, Tweeds, Flannels (plain, white and fancy,) Blankets and other articles of Home manufacture, given in

EXCHANGE FOR WOOL,

And the *Highest Market price* allowed for the same.

CHARLES J. BURNIE.

Newmarket, June 3rd, 1856. tf-18

W. C. ADAMS.

Doctor of Dental Surgery,

HAS commenced practice at his Rooms, No. 66, King Street East; where he may be consulted in all cases relative to his profession.

☞ Particular attention given to the regulation of children's Teeth,

CONSULTATIONS FREE.

☞ All work Warranted.

Toronto, June 5th, 1856. tf-18

NEWMARKET SALOON!

A. M. HALL

BEGS respectfully to intimate to the people of Newmarket and vicinity, that he has just received, and opened out, a choice lot of Fruit, such as

PINE APPLES, LEMONS,
ORANGES,
MELONS,
COCOA NUTS,
FIGS, &c. &c.

ALSO,

In Fine Condition, just received in cans, quite fresh, LOBSTERS, SARDINES, MACKEREL, SALMON, &c.

Always on hand, Ginger Pop, Lemonade, and other *Temperance Drinks.* No charge for Inspection.—The public are invited to give him a call.

Newmarket, Aug. 7, 1856. tf-27

LIST OF LETTERS

REMAINING in the Newmarket Post Office August 1st, 1856.

Ames Robert	Knight Thos.
Blowey J.	Kent John
Butler George	Kennedy Thomas
Bonyaszz A.	Miller Miss C.
Bern John	Morely Mr.
Cashman Cornelius	Minthorn Joseph
Collins Joseph J.	McPlumb Benjamin
Crawford Walter	McFraw John
Duggan Wm.	Naylon Patrick
Day Elizabeth	Naylon Michael
Dumond William	Prepine David
Edmonds E. C.	Roe Esq. Peter
Hilborne Nelson	Stebbins C. W.
Hall Charles	Stokes George
Jack G.	Smith Francis
Johnstone Wm.	VanAllan Mrs. C.
Jonis P. Levi	Wallis Patrick
Kenny Edward	Wicks John

WM ROE, *Postmaster.*

LIST OF LETTERS

REMAINING in the Aurora Post Office, on Oct. 9th 1856.

Bucondoll George	Hodking Thomas
Brooks & Dibble	Hill Thomas
Bonanoce Widow	Hood James
Brodie James	Hannah James
Chappel Orlin	Mullegan James
Cross Chas.	McKeown William
Clark John	McWilliams Susannah
Connors Eli	Marks William
Dale, T.	O'Brien Elizabeth
Dewaberry Thomas	Oates G. F.
Edwards John	Perryman William
Edwards George	Playter Aaron
Fry John	Smith J. F.
Finlay Catherine	Turland John
Guelfail Michael	Underwood Mrs.
Hangan William	Mosten J.
	Mattenburgh Mrs. Susan.

C. DOAN, *Postmaster.*

Fencing, in Aurora.

WANTED, 224 Rods straight Rail-Fencing, of material for the same. (Wife will answer.) to be put up 81 rods the front line of the ground. Persons wishing to CONTRACT, will please TENDER FOR THE SAME, At as low a price per Rod as without delay, to

DAVID GOODWIN MOSDELL, Agent.

Aurora, Feb. 7th, 1856. tf-r4d

WOOL!

THE Subscriber begs to announce to the public, that the machinery in the

Newmarket Factory

Is now in complete working order, and is prepared to do

CUSTOM CARDING & CLOTH DRESSING

Promptly, and in a workmanlike manner. He will also

Manufacture Wool on Shares, or by Yard,

On the most reasonable terms.

Farmers and merchants will find a handsome stock at this establishment of

Cloths, Satinetts,
Tweeds, Flannels,
Blankets, Plaid dress goods,
And Shawls,

Which will be exchanged for Wool on terms that cannot fail to give satisfaction.

Having secured the services of W. A. Clarke as Agent and Manager and having employed the best workmen that can be found, the subscriber hopes to merit a continuance of that liberal patronage which has hitherto been bestowed upon this old and deservedly popular establishment.

URIAL TORRY.

Newmarket, June 11th, 1856. tf-19

NEW ARRIVALS! IN AURORA.

THE Undersigned, respectfully intimates to the Inhabitants of Aurora and the surrounding country, that he has now received and opened, his SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS,

Which for variety, style, quality and price, is not easily equalled in country stores.

LADIES' DRESS GOODS,

In great variety, Bonnets, Ribbons, Parasols, Shawls, &c., &c. Also, Broadcloths, Tweeds, Doeskins, Hats, Caps, Hosiery, &c

READY MADE CLOTHING,

Always on hand, and well worthy the inspection of intending purchasers.

TEAS AND GROCERIES,

A general supply, just received, and warranted to be what they are represented. Call and examine. B. P. hopes by strict attention to business, keeping none but the best articles and selling low, to receive a continuance of the liberal patronage heretofore extended.

BENJAMIN PEARSON.

Aurora, May 9, 1856 6m41

New Grocery and Provision Store.

THE undersigned respectfully intimates to the inhabitants of Newmarket and vicinity, that he has opened a

GROCERY AND PROVISON STORE,

In his new premises on Main Street, where he will keep constantly on hand a choice assortment of

Family Groceries and Provisions,

And he hopes, by strict attention to business and the quality and Price of his articles, to merit and receive a share of public patronage.

The subscriber intends to still continue his former business as Butcher, and keep on hand all kinds of *Fresh Meat.*

THOMAS CONRON.

Newmarket, March 6, 1856. tf-5

NEWMARKET

Boot and Shoe Store!

MAIN STREET, OPPOSITE THE RAILROAD HOTEL.

George Dixon

RESPECTFULLY informs the inhabitants of Newmarket and vicinity, that he has

OPENED A NEW STORE,

As above, where he intends keeping on hand a large and well selected stock of

Boots, Shoes and Gaiters,

Of the latest styles for Ladies, Misses, Men, Boys and Children.

G. D. is inclined to think that from his intimate knowledge of the trade, he can make it an object to those who want to *BUY CHEAP* to favor him with a call.

Farmers' Produce Taken.

☞ The Highest price paid for Hides and Skins.

GEORGE DIXON.

Newmarket, Feb'y 26, 1856. tf-v5n4

Ready Made

BOOTS AND SHOES.

THE undersigned, in returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed upon him since commencing business, respectfully informs the inhabitants of Newmarket and vicinity, that he has now on hand a large quantity of

Ready Made Boots and Shoes,

Of superior quality, which he can confidently recommend to the public—they having been made under his own personal inspection—and and not made up as shop work. Feeling satisfied that general satisfaction will be given both as regards

QUALITY AND PRICE,

He respectfully solicits a call before purchasing elsewhere.

JACOB RHINEHART.

Newmarket, Feb. 15, 1856. tf-v5n2

JOSEPH BOTSFORD,

CABINET MAKER, UNDERTAKER, &C.,

MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET,

IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed upon him since his commencement in business, begs respectfully to announce that he has now on hand an excellent assortment of

Cabinet Furniture,

such as

Sofas, Tables, Patent Bedsteads,

Secretaries, Picture Frames, &c., which he will sell at the lowest remunerative prices.

☞ *Funerals undertaken on the shortest notice.*

Newmarket Feb. 21 1856 1-y3

CIRCULAR.

THE Subscriber having *RE-OPENED* in the

OLD STAND,

And having Purchased his Stock from his Creditors at a

GREAT SACRIFICE,

Is now prepared to sell the same at less than first cost. Call and judge for yourselves, at an early day.

WILLIAM MACFIE,

Two Doors West from the Market.

Toronto, Sept. 11, 1856. tf-19

Patent Lifting Pump

THE Subscribers have pleasure in announcing that they are now prepared to receive orders for the Manufacture and erection of their new

PATENT LIFTING PUMP,

Invented by Mr. John Dennis—one of the firm, and Allowed by competent Judges to be the most superior kind of Pump now in use. From the nature and simplicity of its construction, by the aid of the

SPRING PISTON,

iron valve and Jam-Nut Joints—working in an iron cylinder, the water, instead of being sucked up as in most kinds, is lifted from the bottom—and with great ease—thus avoiding friction and thereby rendering it almost impossible to get out of repair. The lever works in a cast iron form bolted to the platform covering the well and to the pump.—These pumps have been tried in wells to the depth of from fifty to seventy feet, with admirable success—and satisfactory references can be given.

Warranty to extend for Three Years.

The subscribers are also manufacturing an excellent

WOODEN PUMP,

Adapted to Wells Forty feet deep, or less, to which they would call attention. Upwards of 400 of these Pumps have been sold in this Section of country during the past summer. References of a satisfactory character can be given, to any person calling at their Manufactory, Newmarket.

All orders for either of the above Pumps, addressed [post-paid] to the Newmarket Post-Office, will receive prompt attention.

J. JAMES & Co.

Newmarket, Aug. 21, 1856. tf-29

WOOL, WOOL!

THE Subscriber will pay the Highest Cash Price for Wool at the Newmarket Station.

J. W. MARSDEN.

Newmarket, May 29, 1856. tf 17

To Builders, Masons, Quarrymen, and Others.

TO BE LET,

WITH Immediate Possession, the *PORT DARLINGTON*

Lime Stone Quarries!!

Together with the

TWO LIME KILNS,

Six Horse-Power High Pressure Steam *ENGINE,* Four Powerful Cranes, with chain and gear complete; Quarry Tools, Pumping Gear, Smiths' Shop and Tools complete.

The Quarry is in excellent working order, and has, within the last two years, produced upwards of 18,000 cubic yards of *STONE,* the quality of which is superior to any in Upper Canada. It produces excellent lime, for which there is a great demand in the neighborhood. The Quarry is within a mile of the Port Darlington Wharf, (where there is a powerful crane expressly for shipping stone,) and within a ¼ of a mile of the Bowmanville Station on the Grand Trunk Railway. There are 8 years of the lease unexpired, and the terms will be most liberal.

☞ Application to be made to GEORGE TATE, Esq. G. T. R., Toronto, or to J. B. STRICE, Esq. on the premises.

Bowmanville, July 23, 1856 tf-25

JOHN CADE & CO,

TORONTO.

Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals,

PAINTS, Oils, Dye-Stuffs, Colors, Varnishes, Brushes, Spirits Turpentine, Patent Medicines, Essences, Perfumery &c—Fancy Goods, Wrapping paper, all sizes—Writing paper, Letter and note paper, ruled and plain—Stationary, Sealing Wax, Pencils Pens, Ink, Wafers &c.

NATIONAL SCHOOL BOOKS,

Blank Books, Ledgers, Journals, Day Books, Memorandum and Copy Books, Blank Deeds and Memorials, at

BENTLEY'S OLD STAND,

71, Yonge Street, Toronto,

May 12th, 1856. 1y-17

DR. S. N. PECK.

SURGEON DENTIST,

IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage hitherto extended to him during the past eight years, respectfully intimates he will be at the following places, as usual:

NEWMARKET—The 1st, 2nd and 3rd of each and every month.

BRADFORD—On the 4th of every month.

BOND HEAD—On the 5th and 7th of May, July September, November, January and March, next ensuing; and—

BROWNSVILLE—On the 8th and 9th of the same months above mentioned,

AURORA—The last day of each month except it comes on Sunday.

When he will be happy to wait upon those requiring his services in any of the Branches of his Profession.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH

Inserted on Gold Plate or Pivot, Teeth cleansed from impurities, or any other branch of Dentist Surgery skillfully performed and warranted. Also, particular attention paid to the regulation of

CHILDREN'S TEETH.

Dr. S. N. P. would call especial attention to the fact, that where work has been warranted, and for which he still holds himself responsible during the past eight years, and another Dentist is employed to operate in the same mouth, the guarantee in all cases, so far as he is concerned, will cease.

In addition he would state that any person particularly desiring his services, at any time, by leaving a written request at his residence, Mr. Forsyth's Hotel, will be attended to.

For operations over One Pound credit will be given if required.

Newmarket, 1856 tf-v1nd

Cottage for Sale.

FOR SALE, a beautifully situated Brick *COTTAGE,* containing seven rooms—with One Acre of Land attached. The premises are located on Yonge Street, near the side road leading into Newmarket. Terms easy.

For particulars apply to

DAVID PHILIPS.

Yonge Street, March 25, 1856. tf-8

DR. E. E. REMINGTON,

SURGEON DENTIST,

HEREBY informs the public that he will be in attendance at the following places, for the purpose of practising his profession:

McLeod's Hotel, Aurora, the 13th and 14th of each month;

J. Hewitt's Hotel, Newmarket, the 16th and 17th of each month;

McDonald's Hotel, Bradford, the 21st and 22nd of each month;

J. Bodio's Hotel, Bond Head, the 23rd and 24th of each month;

R. Porters's Store, Clarksville, the 26th of May, July, Sept., Nov., Jan., and March.

H. Stone's, Penvill, the 27th of the above mentioned month;

Wm. Moore's, Holtonville, the 28th of the above mentioned months.

Mrs. Stead's Hotel, Lloydtown, the last of the above mentioned months.

Mansion House, Sharon, the 18th of April, June, Aug., Oct., Dec., and Feb.

Queensville, the 19th of the above mentioned months.

Where he may be consulted in all cases relative to his profession.

April 21st, 1856. 1y1

MAGISTRATE'S BLANKS,

OF all description, on hand for sale. Apply at the *NEW ERA OFFICE.*

Newmarket June 9, 1854.

JAMES B. RYAN,

IMPORTER OF

ENGLISH AND AMERICAN HARDWARE.

SIGN OF THE

LARGE KNIFE AND FORK

75, Yonge Street, Toronto.

HAS always on hand at the lowest rates, a general assortment of Hardware consisting in part of Builder's Hardware, Cutlery, Mechanic's Edge and other Tools, House Furnishing Goods, &c., &c., &c.

TOOLS, TOOLS.

Bench, Moulding and other Planes, Axes and Edged Tools, all kinds, saws, an assortment of best makers, Mortice and Boring Machines, complete, Ordered expressly for the retail trade, of the best English, American and Canadian manufacture, together with other Goods required by Mechanics generally.

Sign of the large Knife and Fork,
75 Yonge St., Toronto.

Toronto, May 16, 1856. tf-15

GENTLEMEN,

IF you want a well-made and a good fitting *Garment,* call at

M. W. BOGART'S.

Tailoring Establishment, where none but first class and fashionable workmen are employed.

Newmarket, June 12, 1856. tf-19

FISH! FISH! FISH!

THE Subscriber respectfully informs the public that having made arrangements with parties in Collingwood he will be prepared to supply fresh Fish throughout the season, to those who may require the same.

THOMAS NIXON.

Newmarket, Dec. 5, 1855.

NOTICE.

THE subscribers beg to inform the public in general that their Machinery is now in full operation for

Planing, Tongueing, Grooving, Sawing

Working Mouldings, Morticing, &c. The whole Machinery, is portable, and driven by steam power, can be removed without difficulty to any place required.

J. RANKIN & Co.

Would intimate to parties intending to build, that they will always be ready to contract for the erection of buildings, and being prepared to do it expeditiously, solicit a share of public patronage.

Doors, Sash, Window-blinds,

Panels, Mouldings, &c. &c., made to order. All work warranted, as none but first-class workmen are employed.

☞ *Shop on Yonge Street, South side of Aurora Village.*

J. RANKIN & Co., Builders.

Aurora, Feb. 20, 1856. tf-v5n3

NOTICE.

THE Subscribers beg to announce to the public, that they have leased the

CARPENTER'S SHOP,

Belonging to the Estate of the late Mr. James Bosanko, in the Village of AURORA, and will attend to the

carpenter and Joiner's Work

In all its Branches, and hope by their unremitting attention to business, to merit a share of public patronage.

WITTY & HARVEY,
Builders, &c., &c.

Aurora, 25th May, 1855. tf-17

Flooring! Flooring!

THE subscribers having, at great expense, built one of the latest improved

PLANING MACHINES,

capable of planing 10,000 per day, are now prepared to dress lumber as well and as cheap as any other establishment in Canada. Having the advantage of building their own machinery, and one of the firm having had nearly 11 years experience in the business, they flatter themselves that they

cannot be Beten by any Shop

in the western province. Millwright Planing of all kinds, done the best manner. Having one of the most improved Engine Lathes, they are prepared to do all kinds of

IRON AND WOOD TURNING,

On the shortest notice. Also, all kinds of *SCROLL SAWING* done in such a manner that for ordinary work it will be smooth enough for painting upon. *A quantity of Seasoned Flooring for sale.*

JOSIAH JAMES & CO.

Newmarket, August 9, 1855. tf-27

Now Ready for Delivery,

A LARGE quantity of Clear, Seasoned, Dressed *FLOORING,* ready for laying down.

JOSIAH JAMES & Co.

Newmarket, March 6, 1856 tf-5

TO WAGON MAKERS.

ALL the Lumber for a Lumber Wagon, Sawed for FIVE SHILLINGS.

JOSIAH JAMES & CO.

Newmarket, Jan. 21, 1855. tf-51

New Tin and Copper Warehouse,

Newmarket, first door East of Clute's Mill.

HODGE & SON

WOULD most respectfully inform the inhabitants of Newmarket and the surrounding country, that they have commenced business in the above line, and are now prepared to execute all orders entrusted to their care, with neatness, accuracy and despatch.

TERMS: LIBERAL.

HODGE & SON.

Newmarket, July 12, 1853. 1y24

BLACKSMITHING!

ALLAN WHITE, formerly known by the name of Charles White, begs to inform the inhabitants of NEWMARKET, and the surrounding country, that he has

COMMENCED BUSINESS

In the Shop formerly occupied by Geo. Bell, where he hopes by strict attention to business and moderate charges, to secure a share of public patronage.

ALLAN WHITE.

Newmarket, May 25, 1854. tf-16

Enoch D. Rogers,

Builder, Carpenter, Joiner, &c., &c.,

RESPECTFULLY announces to the public, that he is now prepared to contract for the

ERECTION OF BUILDINGS,

Of all descriptions, on the shortest notice,—and furnish material if required.

SHOP—Main Street, Newmarket.

Newmarket, Dec. 7, 1855. tf-41

Furniture Wareroom.

JOHN BENZ, SHARON,

HAS constantly on hand, a large assortment of

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,

consisting of Black Walnut and Mahogany Side-Boards, Bureaus, Sofas, Tables, Chairs, and all other articles usually wanted in his line of business. Patent Bedsteads, common and fancy Mirrors, and clear Frames, always on hand.

Coffins furnished on Short Notice.

Sharon, Jan. 16th, 1856. tf-50

Important Discovery.

DR. HALSEY'S

FOREST WINE,

AND

Gum-Coated Forest Pills

20,000 CURES IN ONE YEAR.

DR HALSEY, of New York, has invented a process by which a rich and luxuriant WINE is produced from certain plants of great medicinal virtues. This delightful Wine combines all the high medicinal properties of the *Dandelion, Sarsaparilla, Yellow Dock, Wild Cherry,* and certain other plants, whose virtues are *ten times more effective* as medical agents. So pure and concentrated are the medicinal properties of this Wine, that it has been found the most effective medicine now in use. Frequently less than a single bottle restores the lingering Patient from debility and sickness to strong and vigorous health. Every dose shows its good effects on the constitution, and improves the general health; and with Dr. Halsey's celebrated GUM-COATED FOREST PILLS as an adjunct, all the following disorders are permanently cured.

Dyspepsia and Indigestion.—A box of the Forest Pills, and a bottle of the Wine, will cure the most distressing forms of this complaint.

Ague and Fever.—One or two doses of the Pills, and a bottle of Wine will break the ague and cure the Patient in all cases, when the directions on the bottle are adhered to.

Dropsical Complaints—From one to two boxes of the Pills, and three bottles of the Wine, cure this obstinate disorder.

Disorder of the Kidneys.—The Forest Wine and Pills have proved highly efficacious in this disorder. One or two boxes of the Pills, and three or four bottles of the Wine, are sufficient to accomplish a cure in the worst cases.

Debility, Night Sweats, Emaciation and Weakly State of the Constitution.—The Forest Wine is a popular remedy for all these complaints. One to three bottles cure the worst cases without the use of the Pills; but when the complaint is accompanied with some other disorder, the Pills will be required.

Rheumatism,—The efficacy of the Forest Remedies in Rheumatism is very singular. Some of the most distressing cases I ever saw have been cured by them in ten or twelve days' time.

Bilious Disorders and Foul Stomach.—One purgative dose of the Forest Pills will cure any bilious disorder, or any complaint arising from Foul Stomach and morbid condition of the bowels.

Fevers.—One or two purgative doses will cure Fevers.

Coughs, Colds, etc.—One box of the Pills, and a bottle of the Wine, will break up and cure the most severe *colds, coughs* and *pain in the breast.*

Ulcers, Boils, Blotches, Scabbed head, Ringworm, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum, Sore Eyes, and every kind of Humor.—These complaints all arise from one common cause—*impure blood.* Generally nothing but the Pills are required for the cure of the most of these disorders; but if both remedies are used, two boxes of the Pills, and two or three bottles of the Wine, will cure the very worst cases, and frequently by less than half the quality.

Jaundice.—Two boxes of the Pills, and as many bottles of the Wine, cure the worst cases of Jaundice.

Female Obstructions, produced from bad colds or weakly constitutions. A few doses of the Forest Wine does the most distressing forms of these complaints; and if the Wine be followed up a few weeks, these derangements will not occur again. The Wine exactly suits the female constution, and gives strength, vigor, and blooming health. Over a million of boxes and bottles have been sold within the last two years, in the United States and Canada. Letters and certificates to the amount of many thousands, have been received, testifying to the cures and good effects of these remedies.

Forest Wine is in large square bottles, one dollar per bottle, or six bottles for five dollars. Forest Pills, twenty-five cents per box. General depot, 61, Walker Street, New York; and kept by one or more respectable druggists in almost every city and village in the Union and British Colonies.

AGENTS.—Mr. Chas. Doan, Aurora; Mr. Wm. D. Burn, Bradford; Dr. E. O. Lloyd, Holland Landing; Mr. Wm. Doan, Sharon; R. H. Hall, Richmond Hill, and

M. W. BOGART,
Newmarket.

Sept. 15, 1856.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

THE undersigned having commenced the above business, lately carried on by

MR. W. WALLIS,

Would solicit the patronage of all those wishing to purchase

Boots, Shoes and Gaiters,

As he intends to sell at

CHEAP IF NOT CHEAPER,

Than any similar Establishment in Newmarket The work being executed under his own eye he will warrant it to be of a substantial kind.

☞ Custom work done on the shortest notice.

T. H. KEOUGH.

Newmarket, May 28, 1856. tf-18

BLACKSMITHING,

THE Undersigned having leased the Blacksmith-shop lately occupied by *Mr JOHN McKAY,* in

NEWMARKET,

Is now prepared to execute all orders in his line of business, with neatness and despatch; and he hopes by strict attention to business, to merit and receive a share of public patronage.

☞ *Horse-Shoeing done on the Shortest Notice.*

GEORGE FARRELL.

Newmarket, March 18, 1856. 1y-v5n7

Agricultural Implement MANUFACTORY,

HOLLAND LANDING,

CALL and examine our stock of Implements before purchasing elsewhere, consisting of

Mowing and Reaping Machine,

Thrashing Machines, Seed Drills, Cultivators, Ploughs, Turnip Drills, One-Horse Steel Hoes, Straw-Cutters, Horse Rakes, &c., &c. All warranted, and made of the best materials.

J. WALTON & Co.

Holland Landing, April 21, 1856.

FOR SALE,

SEVERAL Building Lots in Newmarket,—also 2 Lots with buildings already erected thereon.

Apply to

E. JACKSON.

Newmarket Feb. 28, 1856. tf-4

PENITENTIARY

BOOT AND SHOE STORE.

Wholesale and Retail.

Prices much Reduced.

THE subscriber has just opened, and offers at Wholesale and Retail, at the

New Store on Yonge Street,

A few doors above King Street, Toronto, a large stock of *BOOTS AND SHOES,* consisting in part of Men's Calf, Kip, and Coarse Boots; Boys' and Youths' Boots and Shoes; also, Ladies' Gaiters, Buskins and Slippers, and Children's Wear of all kinds, which he will sell at

VERY LOW PRICES.

This Work is from the Manufactory of the Provincial Penitentiary at Kingston, C. W., and for durability and quality, cannot be surpassed by any in Canada.

India Rubbers in Great Variety.

JAS. B. CARRUTH.

Toronto, Sept. 18, 1855. 1m-1v3

Stove Warehouse

NEWMARKET,

Next door South of Mr. Millard's Warerooms.

G. MORTIMORE,

RESPECTFULLY announces that he has commenced the Stove and Tin Smith business, and will keep constantly on hand an assortment of

COOKING, PARLOUR, AND BOX STOVES,

Of the newest Patterns. Tin, Sheet Iron Copper, and Japanned Ware, which they will dispose of for CASH, or on a SHORT CREDIT, at Toronto Prices.

Particular attention paid to Jobbing. All orders punctually attended to.

Newmarket, Sept. 27, 1855. tf-38

Furniture Wareroom.

JOSEPH MILLARD, Newmarket, has constantly on hand a large Assortment of HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE—Consisting of Black Walnut and Mahogany Side boards, Bureaus, Sofas, Tables, Chairs, and other articles usually required.

PATENT BEDSTEADS, of various descriptions; also, Coffin Plates, Mirrors, Varnish, &c., kept for sale.

As the subscriber keeps COFFINS ready made, he is prepared to furnish Funerals, on the shortest notice.

Newmarket, February 18, 1854.

"Equitable" Fire Insurance Company OF LONDON.

CAPITAL, £500,000 STERLING.

General Agent, British North American Colonies

FREDERICK R. STARR.

MONTREAL.

This Office insures against Loss or Damage by Fire, all descriptions of Buildings, including Mills and Manufactories, and the Goods, Wares and Merchandize in the same; Ships in Harbour or in dock; Craft on Navigable Rivers and Canals, and the Goods laden in the same; and Farming Stock of all descriptions.

The "Equitable" Fire Office will, by constant analysis of its own experience from time to time, adopt such rates of Premiums as the nature of the risk may justify.

With this view, an annual investigation will be made into each class of risk, and a return of one moiety—of fifty per cent—of the nett excess will be made to all classes of Insurers, whose Policies have been in force for three years.

The engagements of the *"Equitable"* are guaranteed by a responsible proprietary, and an ample subscribed Capital. The insured are free from the liabilities of a *Mutual Insurance Society,* and untitled, according to the plan of the Company, to a return of half the profits.

Losses are made good without deduction or discount, and are adjusted and paid in Montreal, without reference to London.

R. H. SMITH, *Agent.*

Newmarket.

March 12th, 1852.

HEALTH OR SICKNESS!

CHOOSE BETWEEN THEM!

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS!

The Blood furnishes the material of every tone, muscle, gland and fibre in the human frame—When pure, it secures health to every organ, when corrupt, it necessarily produces disease. HOLLOWAY'S PILLS operate directly upon the elements of the stream of life, neutralizing the principle of disease, and thus radically curing the malady, whether located in the nerves, the stomach, the liver, the bowels, the muscles, the skin, the brain, or any part of the system.

USED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD!

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS are equally efficacious in complaints common to the whole human race and in disorders peculiar to certain climates and localities.

Alarming Disorders.

Dyspepsia, and derangement of the liver, the source of infirmity and suffering, and the cause of innumerable deaths, yield to these curatives, in all cases, however aggravated, acting as a mild purgative, alterative and tonic: they relieve the bowels, purify the fluids, and invigorate the system and the constitution at the same time.

General Weakness—Nervous Complaints

When all stimulants fail, the renovating and bracing properties of these Pills give firmness to the shaking nerves and enfeebled muscles of the victim of general debility.

DELICATE FEMALES.

All irregularities and ailments incident to the delicate and sensitive organs of the sex are removed or prevented by a few doses of these mild, but infallible alteratives. No mother who regards her own or her children's health should fail to have them within her reach.

SCIENTIFIC ENDORSEMENTS.

The London "Lancet," the London "Medical Review," and the most eminent of the faculty in Great Britain, France and Germany, have eulogized the Pills and their inventor.

Holloway's Pills are the best remedy known in the world for the following diseases:

Asthma	Diarrhœa	Indigestion
Bowel Complaints	Dropsy	Influenza
Coughs	Dysentery	Inflamation
Colds	Fever and Ague	Inward Weakness
Chest Diseases	Female Com-	Liver Complaints
Costiveness	plaints	Lowness of Spirits
Dyspepsia	Headaches	Piles
Stone and Gravel	Secondary Symptoms	
Venereal Affections	Worms of all kinds.	

. Sold at the Manufactories of Professor Holloway, 80 Maiden Lane, New York, and 244 Strand London, and by all respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicine throughout the United States and the civilized world, in boxes, at 25 cents, 62½ cents and $1 each.

☞ There is a considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.

N. B.—Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed to each box.

NEW

FALL & WINTER GOODS

THE Subscriber begs to inform the inhabitants of East Gwillimbury, and the public generally, that he has commenced business at

SHARON,

In the store lately occupied by *Mr W. LOCKHART* where he has on hand a large and well selected stock of

Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, Clothing, Bonnets, &c.

India Rubbers, Boots and Shoes, of all descriptions. All of which he has spared no pains in selecting, and has purchased them from the *Cheapest Market*—and marked them at such prices as cannot fail to give general satisfaction.

CALL AND SEE FOR YOURSELVES.

JOHN W. EDMAND.

Sharon, Nov. 1st, 1855. tf-35

WESTERN ASSURANCE COMPANY,

Chartered by act of Parliament,

Capital 100,000.

Home Office—Toronto.

President, I. C. GILMOR.
Vice President, THOS. HAWORTH.

DIRECTORS.

GEORGE MITCHELL, W. HENDERSON,
JAMES BEATY, RICE LEWIS,
WALTER MACFARLANE, T. P. ROBARTS,
M. P. HAYS.

ANGUS MORRISON, Solicitor.
ROBT. STANTON, Sec'y. & Tr'er'y.

The Subscriber has been duly appointed Agent in Newmarket, for the above Company, and will give personal attention to parties desirous of effecting Insurance &c.

THOMAS NIXON.

Newmarket, Feb. 17, 1854. tf-2

NORTHERN RAILROAD STATION

NEWMARKET.

A FEW REMAINING BUILDING LOTS to be Sold adjoining the Railroad Station at Newmarket, the property of GEORGE LOUNT, Esq., well adapted for private Residences and Public Business, on good rising ground, and healthy situations.

For particulars apply to Dr. NASH, Newmarket, *Agent.*

Newmarket, August 25, 1853. tf-3

ESTATE OF THE LATE

Robert Kirkpatrick.

THE Undersigned, duly appointed by law, to administer the Estate of her late husband, request all parties indebted to the said Estate to make payment *without delay;* and all parties having claims, to send in the same for settlement.

(Signed) MARY KIRKPATRICK,
Administratrix.

Newmarket, March 21, 1855. tf-3

☞ The Stock in Trade selling off at *prime Cost.*

HOTEL DE L'EUROPE,

No. 36, Front Street, Toronto,

Opposite the City Hall,

Kept by DAVID KLEIN.

STABLING and Sheds to accommodate travellers. Meals ready at all hours. This house is comfortably furnished in the latest style. 1y21

THE NEW ERA

IS

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY

ERASTUS JACKSON,

At his Office, corner of Mill and Main Streets,

NEWMARKET.

TERMS—7s. 6d. per year in Advance